

F-2845

Sub. Code

7MEC4E4

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
SUPPLEMENTARY / IMPROVEMENT / ARREAR EXAMINATIONS
Fourth Semester**

Economics

***Elective* – HEALTH ECONOMICS**

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Health Care.
2. What is Economic linkage?
3. Define Price System.
4. What is market failure?
5. Define public goods.
6. What are merit goods?
7. What is the meaning of Equilibrium equality?
8. Define Poverty
9. Define Health Insurance.
10. What is Social Insurance?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the issues in health care system?
Or
(b) What is the role of inequality in the prevalence of diseases among different countries?
12. (a) What do you mean by Hospital production function?
Or
(b) Explain the inequalities of market failure.
13. (a) What are all the alternative financing strategies?
Or
(b) Explain in detail, resource allocation between health care and other commodities.
14. (a) How health has become a durable good?
Or
(b) What are the constraints of a hospital firm?
15. (a) Describe the alternative financing strategies.
Or
(b) What are the fiscal functions of the government under health financing and insurance?

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **THREE** questions.

16. Discuss the history and need for Health Economics in detail.
17. Define health system and discuss its markets.

18. Elaborate the factors influencing demand for medical care.
 19. Give a detailed discussion of patient search techniques of Economic evaluation in healthcare system.
 20. Discuss the linkages between health financing, health insurance and human development.
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F-4638

Sub. Code

7MEC4C1

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Fourth Semester

Economics

ECONOMICS OF DEVELOPMENT

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. HDI.
2. HPI.
3. LDC.
4. Agricultural development
5. Industrialization
6. Economic growth
7. Unemployment
8. Externalities
9. TRIPS.
10. TRIMS.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the features of economic development?

Or

- (b) Write about the characteristics of LDCs.

12. (a) Explain the barriers to agricultural development.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on role of industry in economic development.

13. (a) What are the assumptions of Harrod-Domar model of economic growth.

Or

- (b) Explain the criticisms of Solow's model of economic growth.

14. (a) Explain the relationship between population and economic development.

Or

- (b) Write a note on sustainable development.

15. (a) How does our country gain from trade?

Or

- (b) Explain the recent trends in terms of trade.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Elaborate the need for economic development and growth.
 17. Discuss about the interdependence of agriculture and industry.
 18. Describe the classical theories of economic development.
 19. Discuss the neo classical theories of population.
 20. Discuss the alternative approaches to trade in developing countries?
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F-4639

Sub. Code

7MEC4E1

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Fourth Semester

Economics

Elective – INDIAN ECONOMY

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is NITI Ayog?
2. Define Human Development Index.
3. What are the sources of agricultural finance?
4. Point out a few problems of sick industries
5. What is urban migration?
6. What is Poverty?
7. Define balance of payment.
8. What is a foreign exchange reserve?
9. Define public debt.
10. What is fiscal deficit?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What is Gender Development Index? What are the components of gender development index?

Or

- (b) Bring out the government policies in promoting infrastructural facilities in India.

12. (a) Explain the new agricultural strategy of India.

Or

- (b) Explain the sources of industrial finance.

13. (a) Explain the poverty eradication programmes of India

Or

- (b) Explain the labour market reform in India.

14. (a) Explain the banking sector reform in India.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the monetary policies of RBI.

15. (a) Explain the centre –state financial relation in India.

Or

- (b) Explain the recent developments in Foreign Direct Investment.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss the role of grass root organizations for Indian economic development.
 17. Discuss the source of agricultural finance and what are the problems involved in it.
 18. Examine the issues of labours in India.
 19. Discuss the trade policy and reforms in India.
 20. Examine the trends in public revenue and expenditure.
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F-4640

Sub. Code

7MEC4E3

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Fourth Semester

Economics

ELECTIVE—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is research?
2. Define scientific research.
3. What is a research problem?
4. Define research design.
5. What is probability sampling?
6. Define tabulation.
7. What is a null hypothesis?
8. Define F test.
9. What is endnote?
10. Define oral presentation.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the objectives of research.

Or

(b) Briefly describe the different steps involved in a research process.

12. (a) What is the necessity of defining a research problem? Explain.

Or

(b) Explain the meaning and significant of a research design.

13. (a) What are the guiding considerations in the construction of questionnaire? Explain.

Or

(b) Explain the interview as a technique of data collection.

14. (a) Briefly explain hypothesis and the types of hypothesis.

Or

(b) Find out mean, median and mode from the following data:

Mark : 0-10 10-20 20-30 30-40 40-50 50-60 60-70 70-80 80-90

No. of student : 3 5 7 10 12 15 12 6 2

15. (a) Explain the layout of the research report.

Or

(b) Distinguish between footnote and bibliography.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss about the research process and different types of research.
17. Discuss the main issues faced by researcher in formulating a research problem.
18. A survey of 320 families with five children each revealed the following distribution:

No. of boys	5	4	3	2	1	0
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No. of girls	0	1	2	3	4	5
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No. of families	14	56	110	88	40	12
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Is this distribution consistent with the hypothesis that male and female births are equally probable? Apply chi-square test.

19. Set up an ANOVA table for the following per acre production data for three varieties of wheat, each grown on 4 plots and state if any variety differences are significant.

Per acre production data

Plot of land	Variety of wheat		
1	5	5	6
2	5	4	7
3	3	3	3
4	7	4	8

20. Discuss the significance and types of report writing.

F-4976

Sub. Code

7MEC3C1

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Third Semester

Economics

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

(CBCS – 2017 Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all the** questions.

1. Define role of Agriculture.
2. What is the Agriculture Contribution to National income?
3. Define green revolution.
4. Define Corporate Farming.
5. Define PDS.
6. Define Cropping Pattern.
7. Define GATT.
8. What do you mean by ITO?
9. What do you mean by Procurement Price?
10. Define WTO.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the role of Agriculture in Economic Development.

Or

- (b) Explain the Agricultural contribution to Capital Formation.

12. (a) Explain the Merits of Green Revolution.

Or

- (b) Explain the importance of organic farming with respect to present environment.

13. (a) Explain the PDS impact on Poverty in India.

Or

- (b) Explain the Food Security.

14. (a) Explain the Objectives of GATT.

Or

- (b) Explain the Classification of Agricultural Credit.

15. (a) Explain the Crop Insurance.

Or

- (b) Explain the Supportive Price.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Examine the how agriculture market influence on the economy of India?
17. PDS Reduce the Poverty in India - Discuss.

18. The Sources of Agriculture Credit in India- Discuss.
 19. Discuss the Problems and sub Division and Fragmentation on land Holding Pattern in India.
 20. Discuss the role of Agricultural Price Policy in India.
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F-4977

Sub. Code

7MEC3C2

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Third Semester

Economics

INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is an industry?
2. What is partial productivity?
3. What is industrial location?
4. What do you mean by pull factor?
5. What is labour productivity?
6. What is firm?
7. What is meant by capitalistic economy?
8. Define public sector.
9. What is scientific management?
10. What is rationalization?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) What are the factors responsible for hampering industrial development?

Or

- (b) Explain the linkages between industrialization and social change.

12. (a) Write a short note on planned location for industries.

Or

- (b) Explain the Sargent Florence's inductive analysis.

13. (a) What are the factors influencing labour productivity?

Or

- (b) Explain the industrial productivity in India.

14. (a) What are the factors for industrial sickness?

Or

- (b) Explain the influence of foreign investment on Indian industrial development.

15. (a) What are the aspects of features of rationalization?

Or

- (b) What are the technical objectives of rationalization?

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Explain the role of industrialization to economic development.
17. Describe Government approaches for the development of backward districts.
18. Explain the Hoffman's hypothesis of capitalistic economics.
19. Describe the various sources of finance for industrial development in India.
20. Briefly explain the rationalization of industries in India.

F-4978

Sub. Code

7MEC3C3

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Third Semester

Economics

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define opportunity cost.
2. What is intra- industry trade?
3. What you mean by free trade?
4. What is mercantilism?
5. What do you mean by balance of payment surplus?
6. What is fixed exchange rate system?
7. What you mean by revaluation?
8. What you mean by Appreciation?
9. Expand UNCTAD.
10. What is MNC's?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a short note on classical theory of international trade.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between interregional and international trade.

12. (a) International Trade is an Engine of Growth. Discuss,

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Immiserising Growth

13. (a) What is balance of payment? What are its major components?

Or

- (b) How appreciation and depreciation work in foreign exchange markets?

14. (a) Write a short note Bretton Woods system.

Or

- (b) Explain WTO and its main functions.

15. (a) Write a short note on the difference between tariffs and quotas.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on the MNC's and its role in international trade.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Compare the theory of absolute advantage and the theory of comparative advantage.
17. Discuss the gains from trade. How static and dynamic gains are to be related?
18. Discuss the measures for correcting BOP deficit?
19. Discuss about the international organisations for world trade in the present scenario.
20. Examine recent reforms in international trade with regard to India.

F-4979

Sub. Code

7MEC3C4

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Third Semester

Economics

ECONOMETRIC METHODS

(CBCS – 2017 Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all the** questions.

1. Define econometrics.
2. What are the types of econometric?
3. What is the meaning of linear?
4. Define correlation.
5. Define multiple linear regression model.
6. What is regression co-efficient?
7. What is Heteroscedasticity?
8. Define Auto correlation.
9. What is time series data?
10. Define dummy variable.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the goals of econometrics.

Or

- (b) Differentiate the mathematical economics and econometrics.

12. (a) Distinguish between correlation and regression.

Or

- (b) Explain the two variable regression model with an example.

13. (a) What are the assumptions of multiple linear regression model?

Or

- (b) How do you interpret R^2 ?

14. (a) What are the causes for heteroscedasticity?

Or

- (b) How do you minimise multicollinearity?

15. (a) When one can use dummy variable?

Or

- (b) What are the components of time series analysis?

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. What is econometric? Discuss its nature and scope?

17. Estimate simple linear regression model for the following.

X 6 9 15 21 17 19 25 29

Y 1 14 19 36 41 40 17 19

18. Illustrate interpretation of multiple regression model with an example.
 19. Define autocorrelation: What are causes and consequences of autocorrelation?
 20. What is the nature of dummy variable? How do dummy variable may applied in a regression model?
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F-4980

Sub. Code

7MEC3E2

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary / Improvement/ Arrear Examinations
Third Semester
Economics**

**Elective : PROJECT APPRAISAL AND MANAGEMENT
(CBCS – 2017 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is a system?
2. Define organisation strategy.
3. What is a report?
4. Define structure.
5. Define inflation.
6. What do you mean by planning?
7. Define the term resources.
8. Give any two importance of time duration in a project.
9. What is evaluation of a project?
10. What are various cost in a project?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the advantages of project management?

Or

- (b) Explain any one method of evaluating a project.

12. (a) Discuss different phases of project.

Or

- (b) What is the need for project formulation?

13. (a) Write a short note on payback period and its importance.

Or

- (b) What do you mean by cash flow and how it is estimated?

14. (a) What are the various risk management in a project?

Or

- (b) Discuss why should the project duration be reduced?

15. (a) How to measure the performance of a project and its team?

Or

- (b) Discuss the importance of auditing in a project.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss effective project portfolio management.
 17. What are essential features kept in mind while formulating a project?
 18. Examine the project appraisal technique by NPV and IRR method.
 19. Explain the relationship between project completion and documentation.
 20. Discuss in detail the management of virtual project teams?
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F-5328

Sub. Code

7MEC2C1

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Second Semester

Economics

MICRO ECONOMICS-II

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define full cost pricing.
2. What is profit maximisation?
3. Define rent.
4. What is perfect competition?
5. What is marginal productivity of labour?
6. What do you mean by factor shares?
7. What is social cost?
8. Define use value.
9. Define market failure.
10. What is meant by incomplete market?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on mark-up pricing principle.

Or

- (b) Give an account of Cyert's behavioural theory of the firm.

12. (a) State and explain the concepts work, income and leisure.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain profit as a dynamic surplus.

13. (a) Give brief note on Kalecki's theory of distribution.

Or

- (b) Write a note on neo-classical approach of distribution.

14. (a) Explain Pareto optimality with suitable example.

Or

- (b) Bring out the importance of compensation principle.

15. (a) List out the inabilities to obtain optimum welfare.

Or

- (b) Explain in short Rawl's theory of justice.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss the Williamson's managerial theory of the firm.
17. Critically evaluate the liquidity preference theory of interest.

18. Analyse the distribution of factors of production under imperfect market.
19. Illustrate the social welfare function with help of the diagram.
20. Discuss the trade-off between equity and efficiency.

F-5329

Sub. Code

7MEC2C2

**M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Second Semester

Economics

MACRO ECONOMICS-II

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define high powered money?
2. Define the supply of money.
3. What is cost push inflation?
4. State different phases of Trade cycle?
5. Define Phillips curve.
6. Relate unemployment and inflation?
7. What is monetary policy?
8. What is income policy
9. What is mean by rational expectation?
10. Define crowding out effect.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the high powered money.
Or
(b) Explain the required reserve ratio.
12. (a) Explain the five phases of Business cycle.
Or
(b) Explain the causes of Business cycle.
13. (a) Rational expectation and long run Phillips curve - Explain.
Or
(b) Explain the shifting of short run Phillips curve to long run Phillips curve.
14. (a) Explain the Fiscal policy and monetary policy under fixed exchange rate.
Or
(b) Explain the Austrian policy?
15. (a) Write a note on adoptive expectation.
Or
(b) Explain the Laffer curve.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Briefly explain H theory of money supply.
17. Discuss the Samuelson - Solow Phillips curve.

18. Discuss the long run Phillips curve.
 19. Discuss the monetary policy and fiscal policy with fixed and flexible exchange rates.
 20. Briefly explain crowding out effect.
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F-5330

Sub. Code

7MEC2C3

M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &

Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations

Second Semester

Economics

PUBLIC ECONOMICS

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is meant by allocation function?
2. Define private good.
3. State Income tax.
4. What is GST?
5. Define public expenditure.
6. Give any two objectives of public expenditure in India.
7. What is meant by Government borrowing?
8. What is deficit finance?
9. Define Zero base budget.
10. What do you mean by fiscal policy?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the characteristics of merit good.

Or

- (b) Explain the problems faced by the Government for allocating resources.

12. (a) Write a short note on shifting and incidence of taxation.

Or

- (b) Explain the ability to pay theory of taxation.

13. (a) Explain the courses for the growth of public expenditure.

Or

- (b) Explain how to control the public expenditure.

14. (a) What is debt management? Explain the various methods of debt management?

Or

- (b) Explain the advantages of internal and external borrowings.

15. (a) What are the main objectives of fiscal policy in India?

Or

- (b) Explain the sources of local finance.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Analyse the Government role in a socialist economy- Discuss.
 17. Discuss the various reasons why the Government levies tax.
 18. Public Expenditure can influence the economic life of a country in various ways- Discuss.
 19. Public debt is an integral part of economic development- Analyse.
 20. Discuss the role of fiscal policy and monetary policy in a financial crises.
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F-5331

Sub. Code

7MEC2C4

M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &

Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations

Second Semester

Economics

STATISTICAL METHODS

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define mean deviation.
2. What is co-efficient of variation?
3. What is probability distribution?
4. Define binomial distribution.
5. What is standard error?
6. Define partial correlation.
7. What is whole sale price index?
8. What components of Time series analysis?
9. How do you calculate growth rate?
10. Define ordinary least square.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the method of data collection.

Or

- (b) Explain the following

- (i) Skewness
- (ii) Kurtosis
- (iii) Range
- (iv) Standard deviation

12. (a) Explain the multiplication theorem of probability.

Or

- (b) Examine the properties of normal distribution.

13. (a) Explain the properties of good estimation.

Or

- (b) Differentiate correlation and regression.

14. (a) Briefly explain the importance of index numbers.

Or

- (b) Examine the components of cost of living index?

15. (a) Testing the hypothesis using test of significance approach- Explain.

Or

- (b) Growth rate through regression-explain the estimation process.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss the role of central tendency in statistical calculations.
 17. Prove the additional theorem of probability.
 18. Estimate correlation co-efficient for the following.
X 6 7 9 11 13 15 18 21 11 10
Y 8 11 6 5 15 10 10 12 9 11
 19. Discuss the components of time series analysis.
 20. Discuss the assumptions of ordinary least square estimators.
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F-5332

Sub. Code

7MEC2E1

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations
Second Semester**

Economics

**Elective – COMPUTER APPLICATION IN ECONOMIC
ANALYSIS**

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is file inter face?
2. How do you import a file?
3. Define text data.
4. What is spread sheet?
5. How do you find missing value?
6. What is sorting?
7. List out the statistical available in SPSS for data analysis.
8. What is computing a variable?
9. Define scatter diagram.
10. Differentiate data file and variable file.

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the menus of MS Excel file.

Or

- (b) Dialog boxes help you to make easier your data feeding – Explain.

12. (a) Explain the use of data edition technique in SPSS?

Or

- (b) How do you create a variable and label it?

13. (a) Explain the procedure to be followed recording the variable.

Or

- (b) Can we merge two SPSS files? If yes how?

14. (a) Explain the process involved in cross tabulation through SPSS.

Or

- (b) Examine the importance of “if” in SPSS.

15. (a) Explain the procedure to create a graph in SPSS.

Or

- (b) Explain the possibility of modifying the tiles of tables and diagrams in SPSS.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Differentiate SPSS from MS Excel.
 17. Analyse the basic structure of SPSS file.
 18. Explain the preparation of code book – illustrate With an example.
 19. Explain the process of split an SPSS file as per your convenience.
 20. Examine the procedure of interpreting the output.
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F-5333

Sub. Code

7MEC2E2

**M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 &
Supplementary/Improvement/Arrear Examinations**

Second Semester

Economics

Elective–ECONOMICS OF HUMAN RESOURCE

(CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is physical capital?
2. What is human resource development?
3. Define education.
4. What is human development index?
5. Define industrial dispute.
6. What is collective bargaining?
7. Define arbitration.
8. What is sectoral distribution?
9. What is migration?
10. What do you mean by labour welfare?

Part B

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What is the difference between human and physical capital?

Or

- (b) Explain the intersectional linkages and human development index.

12. (a) Explain the role of education in economic growth.

Or

- (b) Explain the role played by training in human capital formation.

13. (a) What are the determinants of industrial dispute?

Or

- (b) Explain the steps to achieve industrial peace.

14. (a) Explain the various types of unemployment.

Or

- (b) What are the determinants of supply of human resource?

15. (a) What are measures available to treat inequality?

Or

- (b) Explain the concepts of inequality.

Part C

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Discuss the components of human capital investment in human resource.
 17. Elaborate how development of human resource is connected to the modern movement in India.
 18. What are the various labour welfare measures adopted by the government in India? Discuss in detail.
 19. Elaborate the reasons and consequences of brain drain.
 20. Discuss the theories of inequality in detail.
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