Sub. Code 7BEN1C1

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

First Semester

English

SOCIAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Write on educational reforms promoted by Renaissance.
- 2. What was responsible for the protestant Reformation to enter England?
- 3. Explain the causes for colonial expansion.
- 4. Write about the quarrel between Charles I and Parliament.
- 5. How long did Queen Anne rule England?
- 6. When did the agrarian revolution take place?
- 7. What was Anti Slavery Reform?
- 8. What was the causes for the French Revolution?
- 9. What is meant by "Family Allowance Act"?
- 10. Write about the mass production of clothes and its effects on English society.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write about the Puritanism in England.

Or

- (b) Write a note on the English Reformation during the reign of Mary Tudor.
- 12. (a) Give an account of the Civil War in England during reign of Charles I.

Or

- (b) Give an account of Colonial expanssion during the first half of the 17th Century.
- 13. (a) Explain both the beneficial and the harmful results of the Industrial Revolution.

Or

- (b) What are the effects of the Agrarian Revolution?
- 14. (a) Who passed 'The First Reform Bill' why?

Or

- (b) Mention about the 'Plight of Paupers' The Poor law.
- 15. (a) What was the great changes that first and second world wars bring to England and abroad?

Or

(b) Mention the term 'Trade Unionism' and also mention 'Secret Unions' of the 18th Century.

F-6706

- 16. Write an essay on the effects of the Renaissance on English Literature.
- 17. Write an essay on Civil war and its social significances.
- 18. Describe the harmful effects of the Industrial Revolution.
- 19. What are the causes of French revolution?
- 20. "The first half of the twentieth century was a period of great progress everywhere especially in England" Discuss.

Sub. Code 7BEN1C2

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

First Semester

English

POETRY - I

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is Yeats first prayer for his daughter?
- 2. How is the glory of God praised in the poem?
- 3. What is the tone of the poem 'when we two parted'?
- 4. Why is the Knight Pale and sad?
- 5. What is the Cause for Ulyssess discontentment?
- 6. What is the poem 'Dover Beach' about?
- 7. What comparison does the poet make about his mother?
- 8. How did the tree grow?
- 9. Why does the poet want a storm?
- 10. Who are the true friends of the scholar?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss the evil effects of war with reference to the poem 'Anthem for the Doomed Youth'.

Or

- (b) 'Men are unaware of the greatness of God'. Discuss.
- 12. (a) Bring out the irony in the poem 'Ozymandias'.

Or

- (b) Write a note on the supernatural element in the poem 'La Belle Dame Sans Merci'.
- 13. (a) Discuss the elements of dramatic Monologue in the poem 'My Last Duchess'.

Or

- (b) What does the sea of faith symbolise in 'Dover Beach'?
- 14. (a) The emotion of Anger is focused in the poem 'A Poison Tree'. Discuss.

Or

- (b) How does Byron bring out the undying love for his beloved?
- 15. (a) Comment on the attitude and reaction of the 'Leech Gatherer'.

Or

(b) What is the message conveyed by the poet in the poem 'Scholar'?

F-6707

- 16. 'A Prayer for my Daughter' expresses the anxiety of the father'. Discuss.
- 17. 'When we two parted' is highly autobiographical. Elaborate.
- 18. Comment on the restless situation of Ulysses to his heroic past.
- 19. Analyse the poem 'On the Receipt of My Mother's Picture' as a tribute to mother hood.
- 20. Consider Dejection: an ode as a personal and autobiographical poem of Coleridge.

Sub. Code 7BEN2C1

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Second Semester

English

HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What are the varied poetical forms of poetry in Shakespearean Age?
- 2. Comment briefly on Milton's Poetic art.
- 3. Mention Dryden's important works.
- 4. Who produced the tragedy of "Cato"?
- 5. Name famous novels of Jane Austen.
- 6. What are the salient features of Lord Byron's poetry?
- 7. Mention Browning's predominant ideas.
- 8. What are the famous works of Charles Dickens?
- 9. What verse did Eliot employ in his poetry?
- 10. Mention static representation of Beckett.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Why is Bacon known as the wisest, the brightest and meanest of Mankind?

Or

- (b) How can you trace Milton's influence on literature? Comment briefly.
- 12. (a) Comment briefly on Dryden as a poet.

Or

- (b) What are the main characteristics of poetry in the Age of Pope?
- 13. (a) What is Wordsworth's theory of poetry and poetic diction?

Or

- (b) What are the causes of growth of the novel in the Age of Johnson?
- 14. (a) Discuss George Eliot as novelist.

Or

- (b) Comment on the construction of Oscar Wilde plays.
- 15. (a) What are the general characteristics of poetry of Modern Age?

Or

(b) What is poetic drama? Write a paragraph on it.

2

F-6708

- 16. What are the characteristics of Shakespearean Tragedy?
- 17. What are the causes of rise of prose in Restoration period?
- 18. Trace the contrast between Wordsworth and Coleridge works.
- 19. Discuss Lord Alfred Tennyson as a Victorian poet.
- 20. Write an essay on the general characteristics of the Modern Age.

Sub. Code 7BEN2C2

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Second Semester

English

POETRY - II

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

 $\mathbf{Part} \mathbf{A} \qquad (10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is the dialect used by Chaucer in the composition of "The Canterbury Tales"?
- 2. What is meaning of 'Epithalamion'?
- 3. When did Satan come back to Paradise?
- 4. Why did Satan choose the serpent to serve his purpose?
- 5. Describe the behaviour of various people towards death.
- 6. According to the first stanza what did God do for man?
- 7. What is man's span of life compared to in the poem "Laugh and Merry"?
- 8. How did the Highwayman die?
- 9. How did the children react to the school master's jokes?
- 10. Explain the reference to the 'gem' in the poem "Elegy written in a country churchyard".

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe in detail about "The square" in "Prologue to the Canterbury Tales".

Or

- (b) "Our Sage and serious spenser" Discuss this statement with reference to his "Epithalamion".
- 12. (a) Sketch the character of satan in "Paradise Lost".

Or

- (b) Write a paragraph on the effect of fruit eating.
- 13. (a) Write a paragraph about the form and theme of "Valediction Forbidding Mourning".

Or

- (b) What is the Jewel of God's blessings? Why does God decide not to become it on man?
- 14. (a) Write a paragraph on the central theme of the poem "Laugh and Be Merry".

Or

- (b) Elaborate about the love between 'highwayman and bess' from the poem "The Highway Man".
- 15. (a) How did the students adapt themselves to the varying moods of the school master?

Or

(b) How does gray describe the churchyard?

F-6709

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. "The Epithalamion seems to concentrate into itself the essence of spenser's art". Discuss.
- 17. Write a detail essay on Milton's Puritanism with reference to "Paradise Lost IX".
- 18. "A Valediction forbidding Mourning is a gentle confident persuasion". Elucidate.
- 19. Write a critical appreciation of the poem "The Highway Man".
- 20. "Gray is an elegiae poet" Substantiate the point with reference to the poem "Elegy written in a country churchyard".

F-6709

Sub. Code 7BEN3C1

U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Third Semester

English

PROSE

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is the high ideal regarding revenge?
- 2. How does studies add one's ability?
- 3. What is the meaning 'The Vision of Mirza'?
- 4. Who were Sir Roger's Friends?
- 5. How does Lamb compare the roasted Pig with Pine apple?
- 6. What is the real nature of the Man Black?
- 7. Who does the Spider represent in Swift's the battle of the books?
- 8. Who were the Champions of the 'Battle of Books'?
- 9. Write a short note on R.L. Stevenson.
- 10. How does a small boy take waiting for a train at a railway station?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Give examples to show that people live in solitude lead a nobler life.

Or

- (b) Comment on the a phoristic style of Bacon, with reference to "Of Studies".
- 12. (a) Elaborate on the theme of 'The Vision of Mirza".

Or

- (b) Give an account of the law students interest in Drama.
- 13. (a) Write a paragraph on Lamb's "Bachelor's Complaint".

Or

- (b) Narrate the incident that had led to his parting with the bundle of matches from "The Man in Black".
- 14. (a) Describe about how swift criticises the two moderns.

Or

- (b) How does Swift proves that books took part in the battle?
- 15. (a) How is idleness a source of pleasure in R.L. Stevenson's essay 'An Apology For Idler's?

Or

(b) Describe the future sport of running after one's own hat.

F-6710

- 16. Account for the great appeal of Bacon's essays with reference to the prescribed texts.
- 17. Give an critical account of the members of the Spectator Club.
- 18. "Lamb is a prince of essayist'. Elucidate your answer with reference to 'A Dissertation upon Roast Pig'.
- 19. Write a critical appreciation of Swift's "The Battle of Books".
- 20. "On Running after one's Hat essay shows Psychological situation and status of human being Discuss.

Sub. Code 7BEN3C2

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Third Semester

English

DRAMA - I

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What does Faustus study?
- 2. Who is Beelzebub in Dr. Faustus?
- 3. How Andrea was killed in the war?
- 4. What are the characteristics of the senecan tragedy?
- 5. Define: comedy of homours.
- 6. Write a short note on 'Dame Pliant'.
- 7. Why does Lydia want to marry someone who is poor?
- 8. How does Faulkland's plan backfire?
- 9. Write a short note on 'Rufio'.
- 10. What is the subtitle of the play 'Caesar and Cleopatra'?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write about 'Allegorical' elements in the play "Dr. Faustus".

Or

- (b) Sketch the character of 'Mephastophilis'.
- 12. (a) Describe the war waged by Spain on Portugal in the play "The Spanish Tragedy".

Or

- (b) How do you Say Lorenzo is distinctly a Machiavellian character?
- 13. (a) Discuss face in "The Alchemist".

Or

- (b) In what way is it true that Mammon golls himself? Can this statement be made of the other victims?
- 14. (a) Discuss the character of Mrs. Malaprop.

Or

- (b) Write a paragraph on Sheridan's satiric humour in "The Rivals".
- 15. (a) Sketch the character of 'Cleopatra' from the play "Caesar to Cleopatra".

Or

(b) Write about the main theme in "Caesar and Cleopatra".

2

F-6711

- 16. Discuss in detail about the tragedy of Dr. Faustus.
- 17. Is "The Spanish Tragedy" melodrama or Tragedy? Discuss.
- 18. The victims can be divided into the fools and the knaves in the play "The Alchemist". Discuss them on this basis.
- 19. 'The Rivals' is a happy blend of the comedy of Manners and of certain elements of sentimental comedy. Elaborate.
- 20. "Caesar and Cleopatra" is a play written by G.B. Shaw that depicts a fictionalised account of the relationship between Julius Caesar and Cleopatra. Elucidate.

Sub. Code 7 BEN4C1

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fourth Semester

English

DRAMA-II

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What do the priests compare the knights to?
- 2. In which city of England does the story take place?
- 3. Write a short note on Wanklin.
- 4. Comment on John Anthony 'ideology of capitalism'.
- 5. Comment on the character 'Goldberg'
- 6. Write a short note on 'Harold Pinter'.
- 7. Who is Godot?
- 8. What is Pozzo's comments on laughing and weeping?
- 9. Write a short note on "the monthly social get-together hosted by Lord Loam".
- 10. Name the three daughters of Lord Loam.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a paragraph on 'Thomas Becket as on Ideal Tragic Hero'.

Or

- (b) Consider the suitability of the theme in "Murder in the Cathedral."
- 12. (a) Discuss the part played by Annie Roberts in "Strife".

Or

- (b) Write an appreciation of Anthony's speech before the 'Board of Directors'.
- 13. (a) Examine the significance of the interrogation sequence in 'The Birthday Party'.

Or

- (b) Sketch the character of stanley Webber.
- 14. (a) Compare and contrast Lady Mary and Tweeny.

Or

- (b) Point out the element of realism in "The Admirable Crichton".
- 15. (a) Bring out the religious significance, if any, of "Waiting for Godot".

Or

(b) Sketch the character of Vladimir and Estragon.

F-6712

 2

- 16. The Christian discipline is dominant and elemented in 'Murder in the Cathedral'. Elucidate.
- 17. "In strife class is Destiny". Discuss.
- 18. Write a detail essay on "The Birthday Party" as a "comedy of Menace".
- 19. Summarise the story of the play, 'The Admirable Crichton'.
- 20. Consider 'Waiting for Godot' as a tragic comedy.

Sub. Code 7BEN4C2

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fourth Semester

English

LITERARY FORMS

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define dramatic monoloque.
- 2. Explain literary lyric, discuss its main characteristics.
- 3. Define the comedy of Humours.
- 4. Write about the Miracle and Mystery plays.
- 5. What is a dairy?
- 6. Explain an Epistle.
- 7. Define Parady.
- 8. What is the Picaresque novel?
- 9. What is historical verisimilitude?
- 10. Define biography.

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Mention the three types of ode.

Or

- (b) What is sonnet? Write a note on its development in English poetry.
- 12. (a) Write a short notes on Tragic comedy.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between Tragedy and comedy.
- 13. (a) Write about Humour and Pathos in essays.

Or

- (b) Mention the traveloque writing plays write an important role in literary sources.
- 14. (a) Trace the origin and development of short story.

Or

- (b) How science fiction is different from detective fiction? Explain.
- 15. (a) Define autobiography and explain its characterisation.

Or

(b) What does historical verisimilitude?

F-6713

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Discuss in detail the definition and nature of poetry.
- 17. Explain the origin and development of the 'One-Act-play and mention the account for its popularity.
- 18. Discuss the origin and development of the essay.
- 19. Illustrate the technique of the short story with examples.
- 20. What are the chief traits of a biography?

F-6713

Sub. Code 7BEN5C1

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fifth Semester

English

INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. How does Aurobindo portray death in his poem?
- 2. Why are habits compared to the desert sand?
- 3. What did the Kurava girls do?
- 4. What does Lakshman do before going in search of Rama?
- 5. When and where did Kamala Nehru die?
- 6. What is Gandhiji's advice to the youth?
- 7. How was Kamala killed in the play 'Seven steps around Fire'?
- 8. What happens to Subbu after Kamala's death?
- 9. Who is Vidhya?
- 10. What is the reason for the three friends to help Ali?

Part B

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What is the message that Tagore Convey's in his poem?

Or

- (b) Write a short analysis of the poem 'Love and Death'.
- 12. (a) Give reasons for Lakshman going in search of Rama.

Or

- (b) Bring out the humor in Ezekiel's poem.
- 13. (a) Write a brief note on Kamala Nehru's advent into politics.

Or

- (b) What was the reason for Gandhiji's admiration of Tolstoy?
- 14. (a) Write a paragraph on the theme of Societial injustice in the play 'Seven steps around Fire'.

Or

- (b) Briefly sketch the character of Mr. Sharma.
- 15. (a) Comment on the relationship between Vidhya and Govind.

Or

(b) Attempt the character sketch of Ishan.

F-6714

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

- 16. Describe how Aurobindo erradicates the fear of Death.
- 17. Discuss in detail Kamala Das's admiration of rural life and criticism of urban life.
- 18. Comment on C.V. Raman's views about water and its importance.
- 19. 'Seven Steps Around Fire', highlights inequality and ill treatment of transgenders. Elaborate.
- 20. What are the three mistakes and how does it change the life of the three friends?

Sub. Code 7BEN5C2

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fifth Semester

English

WOMEN'S WRITING IN ENGLISH

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What type of sonnet is "How do I love thee"?
- 2. Why Otta Plath had been suffering?
- 3. What happened to the sister of Shakespeare?
- 4. Who is praised by Woolf as the first professional writer?
- 5. Why does Ma pray to God to help on get this job?
- 6. How does Jaya react against Virgil's threat?
- 7. Write a short note on Harpo.
- 8. Why is a road being built through the Olinka village?
- 9. How would you describe Rosemary's appearance?
- 10. What does Joseph does in his leisure time?

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a paragraph on 'The Technique of the poem 'Daddy'.

Or

- (b) Describe about the auto biographical elements helps us to understand the poem "How do I love thee" better?
- 12. (a) What experiences did the narrator have at the British Museum? What light do they throw on the condition of contemporary women?

Or

- (b) What advice does Virginia woolf give to the students of Girton Girl's College?
- 13. (a) Sketch the character of 'Om'.

Or

- (b) Write a paragraph on the 'art of characterization' in the play Harvest.

Or

- (b) Sketch the character of Shug Avery.
- 15. (a) Justify Rosemary's decision in sending away the beggar girl from her house in 'A cup of Tea'.

Or

(b) Write a paragraph on 'Loss of Identity' in "The Lost Shore Wait".

2

F-6715

- 16. Write a critical appreciation of the poem "Still I Rise".
- 17. Write a detail essay on themes in 'A Room of one's own'.
- 18. Discuss in detail about the 'exploitation of the poor' with reference to the play "Harvest".
- 19. Outline the ways in which Walker examines love, self-acceptance and forgiveness in "the color purple".
- 20. "Silence" is a short story discusses about marriage problems'. Elaborate.

Sub. Code 7BEN5C3

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Fifth Semester

English

COMMONWEALTH LITERATURE

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What conflict Walcott experiences in the poem "A Far Cry from Africa"?
- 2. What is the theme used in the poem "The Dying Eagle"?
- 3. Explain the reference to the dog in "House and Land".
- 4. What was the pain that mother cannot tolerate in poem "My Daughter's Boy Friend"?
- 5. What is the allegation against African readers?
- 6. What does every human being should do to form a world community?
- 7. What makes Lakunle an interesting character in "The Lion and the Jewel"?
- 8. Who is the "Jewel" referring to, in the play "The Lion and the Jewel"?

9. What does Ainsley think of Marian's relationship to peter in "The Edible Woman".
10. What is Ainsley's nickname for Marian's collegues Emmy, Lucy and Millie?
Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the symbols used in the poem "A Far Cry from Africa".

Or

- (b) What was the emotions of the mother in "My daughter's boy friend"?
- 12. (a) Who is the historian in the poem 'House and Land'?

Or

- (b) Write a note on the grave voice that appeals to David Diop.
- 13. (a) Does Achebe agree with the view of the lady teacher from Ghana? Why?

Or

- (b) How does the communists faith has won the allegiance of people in "The World Community"?
- 14. (a) What role did Sadiku play in Sidi's visit to Baroka's palace in "The Lion and the Jewel".

Or

(b) Compare and Contrast the views held by "Lakunle and Baroka regarding the role of women on society in "The Lion and the Jewel"?

F-6716

15. (a) What are the themes of "The Edible Women"?

Or

(b) What are the recurrent motifs Atwood uses in "The Edible Woman"?

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. How does Derek Walcott express his conflicting loyalties in his poem "A Far Cry from Africa"?
- 17. Why do you think E.J. Pratt chose Eagle for his poem "The Dying Eagle".
- 18. How Achebe prove that African writers need not depend on European and American reader?
- 19. What are the various conflicts between the characters throughout "The Lion and the Jewel" by Wole Soyinka?
- 20. Why does Margaret Atwood switch her narrative modes in the novel "The Edible Woman"?

F-6716

Sub. Code 7BENE1A

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Fifth Semester

English

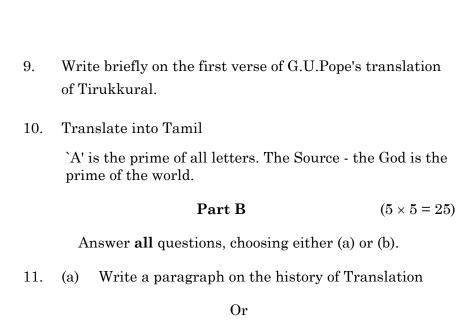
Elective: TRANSLATION STUDIES, THEORY AND PRACTICE

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define translation
- 2. List out the types of Translation
- 3. What do you mean by decoding?
- 4. How does problems of equivalence a barrier in cultural translation?
- 5. Write a short note on problems in dialect translation.
- 6. What is literary translation?
- 7. Name the honour received for the novel Chemmeen.
- 8. Whom does Bharathiyar address as our Mother Land?



(b) What do you mean by cultural translation?

12. (a) Bring out the contrast between decoding and recording

Or

- (b) How did early translation create an impact in translation studies?
- 13. (a) What are the barriers in translating a poem?

Or

- (b) Write about the problems in translating a short story
- 14. (a) Write about the translation of Bharathiyar's Our Motherland

Or

(b) How did chemmeen set a model for translation?

F-6717

15. (a) Translate the passage from English into Tamil:

Life is full of uncertainty. It is difficult to say about future as what we think is not necessarily going to happen. But it doesn't mean that we leave putting efforts. We must improvise on every next day, as in we must make everyday count. Someone has said, whatever we expect, we often achieves lesser. If it is true why don't we aim at more than what we dream so that we might get what we want. No matter what fortune has for us, efforts mustn't remain below the mark.

Or

(b) Translate the Thirukkural into English.

அன்பிலா ரெல்லாத் தமக்குரியரன்புடையா

ரென்புமுரியர் பிறர்க்கு.

இனியவுளவாக வின்னுத கூறல்

கனியிருப்பக் காய்கவர்ந்தற்று.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Trace out the history of Translation
- 17. Write an essay on five types of equivalence
- 18. Bring out the impact of G.U.Pope's Translation of Tirukkural

F-6717

- 19. Elucidate the specific problems of Literary Translation
- 20. Translate the following passage into Tamil:

A Policeman has to protect the public from thieves and wicked men. He has to give help to all those who need it, especially to strangers, foreigners and old people. He must be brave and strong so that he can prevent violent people behaving rudely. In a difficulty the policeman has the right to call upon anybody for help. To refuse to help the policeman is an offence against good citizenship.

Sub. Code 7BENE1B

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fifth Semester

English

Elective — ENGLISH FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours		Maximum: 75 Marks
	Part A	$(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all the questions.

- Fill in the blanks with suitable articles:

 (a) I want apple from that basket.
 (b) church on the corner is progressive.

 Fill in the blanks with correct form of verb:

 (a) We (pay) him the money.
 (b) I (buy) my sister a watch.
- 3. Use two of the phrasal verbs in sentences of your own:
 - (a) blow up
 - (b) call around
- 4. Give the one word substitution for the following:
 - (a) Study of human development
 - (b) Study of languages

5.	Corr	ct the sentence if necessary:
	(a)	We are only five on our team.
	(b)	I would rather to work from home than come to the office.
6.	Corr	ct the following sentences:
	(a)	Maybe I'm going to finish this today.
	(b)	Please borrow me your badge so I can get into the storage closet.
7.	Expl	in note making.
8.	Wha	is formal letter?
9.	Mate	n the following proverbs with their meanings:
	prog More	hay while the sun shines -You make better ess with a task if you don't try to do it too quickly haste, less speed -Make good use of an opportunity it lasts.
10.	Give	the meaning for the proverbs:
	(a)	Birds of a feather flock together.
	(b)	Cleanliness is next to godliness.
		Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$
	Ans	ver all the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).
11.	(a)	Add a question tag for the following:
		(i) Mr. McGuinness is from Ireland,———?
		(ii) The car isn't in the garage, ———?
		(iii) You are John, ———?
		(iv) She went to the library yesterday, ———?
		(v) He didn't recognize me, ———?
		Or
		F-6718

	(b)	Fill in the blanks with appropriate articles.
		According to National Weather Service, cyclones are areas of circulating winds that rotate counterclockwise in Northern Hemisphere and clockwise in Southern Hemisphere.
12.	(a)	Use the Homophones and make sentences of your own.
		(i) Altar / Alter
		(ii) Berth / Birth
		(iii) Cast / Caste
		(iv) Days / Daze
		(v) Earn / Urn
		Or
	(b)	Use the following idiom a sentence of your own :
		(i) Blessing in disguise
		(ii) A dime a dozen
		(iii) Better late than never
		(iv) Bite the bullet
		(v) Go back to the drawing board
13.	(a)	Correct the sentence if necessary:
		(i) It is raining when I got home last night.
		(ii) My sister is annoying today, but usually she is nice.
		(iii) I have not ate anything today.
		(iv) If I am a child, I would play outside.
		(v) Everyone have seen that movie.
		Or
		3 F-6718

- (b) Correct the sentence if necessary.
 - (i) If we will be late, they will be angry.
 - (ii) My father is thinking that I should stop smoking.
 - (iii) Look! It is snow.
 - (iv) I fell asleep while I watched TV.
 - (v) I have lived in Canada since 10 months.
- 14. (a) Write a letter to your uncle by inviting him for the UG convocation function.

Or

(b) Read the following and make notes:

Conversation is indeed the most easily teachable of all arts. All you need to do in order to become a good conversationalist is to find a subject that interests you and your listeners There are, for example, numberless hobbies to talk about But the important thing is that you must talk about other fellow's hobby rather than your own. Therein lies the secret of your popularity Talk to your fiends about the things that interest them, and you will get a reputation for good fellowship, charming wit, and a brilliant mind. There is nothing that pleases people so much as your interest in their interest.

15. (a) Write a paragraph on the given proverb.

East or West, home is the best.

Or

(b) Write a paragraph on the given topic.

Secret of success.

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Fill in the blanks with suitable preposi	tions :
--	---------

- (a) There were fifty rooms the hotel.
- (b) I play cricket the Lion's Cricket Club every weekend.
- (d) I first saw the newly-launched phone in the shop ———— MG Road.
- (e) The meeting between the two head of the states will take place ———— Race Course Road.
- (f) Hurry up, we've to leave five minutes.
- (g) I don't like traveling night.
- (h) I liked the book so much that I finished it ——— a day.
- (j) Smith is busy ———— the moment.
- 17. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Many waste materials are generated through the various daily human activities This is called solid waste. If these waste materials are properly disposed of, they can be a valuable source of energy. Currently, solid is a serious worldwide problem as it causes both water and soil pollution, Solid waste is also serious problem from the point of view of economic growth, environmental degradation and health. It has posed a serious threat to

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nature and human habitat because of the air, water and soil pollution it causes. Solid waste generated in the main metro cities of the state is approximately as follows – Mumbai: 5000 tons, Pune: 1700 tons, Nagpur 900 tons.

Questions:

- (a) Who creates solid wastes and how is it created?
- (b) When can be the wastes becomes valuable source of energy?
- (c) From which viewpoint is solid waste is also serious problem?
- (d) How does solid waste pose a serious threat to human habitats?
- (e) Which city of Maharashtra generates highest amount of solid waste?

18. Correct the sentences if necessary:

- (a) I have seen him yesterday.
- (b) We had gone to the movies last night.
- (c) I had spoken to them about my holiday.
- (d) You must attend your teacher's instructions.
- (e) The hen has lain six eggs.
- (f) I have seen him a moment ago.
- (g) They discussed about the whole matter.
- (h) We are playing tennis every day.
- (i) He is sleeping for two hours.
- (j) Neither of the boys have returned.

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- 19. Write a letter to the corporation reporting that rain water stagnant in your area.
- 20. Write an essay on the topic causes and effects of the increasing pandemic situation.

Sub. Code 7BENE2A

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fifth Semester

English

Elective: ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. Name some of the issues in learning English.
- 2. Write a short note on English as an 'Official language'.
- 3. What are the disadvantages in 'Grammar Translation method'?
- 4. Brief on 'Communicative Approach'.
- 5. What are the specific instructional objectives of a prose lesson?
- 6. How is appreciation of Poetry taught in The Class?
- 7. What is formal learning in education?
- 8. Write a short note on 'Proficiency Tests'?
- 9. What is the advantage of using Audio-Visual aids to teach a language.
- 10. What are the simple teaching aids other than black board that can be used in the class?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain about the place of English in India.

Or

- (b) Write a paragraph on 'English for specific purposes'.
- 12. (a) What are the principles on which 'Natural Approach is based? Explain its salient features.

Or

- (b) Explain the Salient features of communicative approach.
- 13. (a) How will you develop writing skill in your students?

Or

- (b) Write a short note on
 - (i) Formal grammar
 - (ii) Functional grammar
- 14. (a) What are the characteristics of a good test?

Or

- (b) What are the various types of language tests that are in use?
- 15. (a) Write a paragraph on 'use of Audio' in teaching.

Or

(b) How far does Visual Aids help are to learn better?

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Explain the role and importance of English Language in India.
- 17. Write a detail essay on different methods and approaches in language teaching.
- 18. Discuss in detail about 'Teaching LSRW' skills.
- 19. Elaborate in detail about 'Testing and its types and 'characteristics of a Good test'.
- 20. Give an account of Television and Language Lab in improving language skills.

Sub. Code 7BENE2B

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Fifth Semester

English

Elective: JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. Explain 'newsworthiness'.
- 2. Define 'journalism'.
- 3. Give two examples of print media.
- 4. Briefly explain the communication process.
- 5. Give the names of two Indian news agencies.
- 6. What is meant by reviews writing?
- 7. What is meant by code of ethics?
- 8. What was the first press law passed?
- 9. Why is public relations important in journalism?
- 10. What is the benefit of advertising?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss briefly the effect of journalism on society.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on the scope of journalism.
- 12. (a) Describe the problems in communication.

Or

- (b) What are the functions of mass media?
- 13. (a) What are the basic principles of editing?

Or

- (b) Write a note on the responsibilities of an editor.
- 14. (a) Discuss the social responsibility of journalists.

Or

- (b) Why is freedom of press important?
- 15. (a) Discuss the reasons for having good public relations.

Or

(b) 'Advertising is the source of income' Discuss.

Part C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Write an essay on the history of journalism.
- 17. Write an essay on the electronic and print media.

2

- 18. Describe the role of news agencies.
- 19. Discuss the press laws of India.
- 20. Attempt an essay on the role of public relations.

Sub. Code 7BEN6C1

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Sixth Semester

English

SHAKESPEARE

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. How does Des demona evokes the sympathy of the readers?
- 2. Write about Soliloquies in 'Hamlet'.
- 3. What makes Shakespeare consoled when he is in grief?
- 4. Explain the line

"O no! it is on ever fixed mark

That looks on tempests and is never shaken;"

- 5. What did Kent do when he found out that Cordelia and the King of France came to England?
- 6. How is redemption present in "King Lear"?
- 7. Who were the king and queen of fairies?
- 8. What did Hermia start quarreling with Helena?

9. What was the strange law in Athens? 10. What do you think "a pound of flesh" really means? Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b). (a) Elaborate how Shakespeare used soliloquies as an 11. important device to expose the secret thoughts and feelings. Or Write a paragraph on 'The Structure of the (b) Theatre'.

12. (a) How has Shakespeare treat the theme of friendship in his "Sonnet 33"?

Or

- (b) How does Shakespeare glorify true love in his "Sonnet 116"?
- 13. (a) Why does Edmund injure himself to draw blood?

Or

- (b) What two events signal the end of Lear's status as king and father?
- 14. (a) What did Oberon do with Titania?

Or

(b) Why had Oberon and Titania quarreled with each other?

15. (a) What do the three caskets symbolize in "The Merchant of Venice".

Or

(b) Explain the relationship between Antonio and Bassanio in detail in play "The Merchant of Venice".

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. "Shakespeare has no heros only heroines", elaborate with reference to women characters portrayed by Shakespeare.
- 17. Bring out the merits of Shakespeare's sonnet writing with special reference to any two of his prescribed sonnets.
- 18. To what extent is it true that only relationships which Lear values in the play are those he has with his daughters?
- 19. There is confusion of the differences between what's a dream and what's reality in the play "A Midsummer Nights Dream". Discuss.
- 20. Explain the speech of Portia, "The quality of mercy is not strained"..... in the play "The Merchant of Venice".

Sub. Code 7BEN6C2

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Sixth Semester

English

AMERICAN LITERATURE

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. What are the subtle ways of Brahma?
- 2. What type of poem is "On The Beach at Night Alone"?
- 3. What was the poet's opinion about the roads?
- 4. How does the cigar stand for the beauty of the dead woman?
- 5. What distinguishes self-reliance from selfishness?
- 6. How did Lincoln define 'Civil war'?
- 7. What is Blanche's desire?
- 8. How does Biff as a football hero embody his father's dreams?
- 9. Why did Hester decide to stay on in Boston after getting released from jail?
- 10. How did the narrator's grandfather appear in the Portrait?

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) The narrator of the poem "The Raven" is sad because his lost love is dead. What is her name and how does he try to escape his sorrow?

Or

- (b) Write a paragraph on the central theme of the poem "On the Beach at Night Alone".
- 12. (a) Describe the title of the poem "The Emperor of Ice-Cream".

Or

- (b) Bring out how the poem "I felt a Funeral in My Brain" shows Dickenson's morbid obsession with death.
- 13. (a) What does Emerson say in this essay about philanthropy and charity?

Or

- (b) What is the background of "Gettysburg Address"?
- 14. (a) What impression have you Formed of the character of Willy Loman? Would you regard him as a tragic hero?

Or

(b) Attempt a critical appraisal of Stanley's rape of Blanche in Scene Ten of "A streetcar Named Desire".

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15. (a) Consider the view that "The Scarlet Letter" is a story of sin and regeneration.

Or

(b) Describe the changing relationship between the author and his grandmother. Did their feelings for each other change?

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Write a detail essay on 'metaphysical and Indian Origin' in the poem "Brahma".
- 17. "The Road not Taken" is an ironic Commentary on the autonomy of Choice". Elaborate.
- 18. Summaries the views of Lincoln in 'Gettysburg Address"
- 19. Justify the title "A Streetcar Named Desire".
- 20. Discuss "The Scarlet Letter" as a novel about crime and punishment revealed as both a personal and social matter.

Sub. Code 7BEN6C3

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Sixth Semester

English

LITERARY CRITICISM

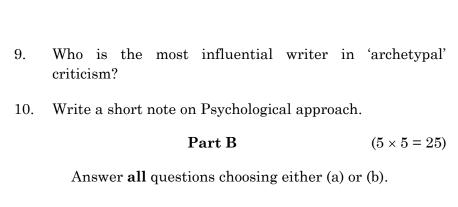
(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. Describe the structure of 'Tradition and the Individual Talent'.
- 2. What is difficulty of our reading?
- 3. Why does Shelley say there is no difference between a poet and a philosopher?
- 4. How does Johnson defend Shakespeare's deviation of 'Unity of Place'?
- 5. What is 'Real Estimate'?
- 6. Who represents Dryden in an essay on dramatic poesy?
- 7. What method does Sidney suggest to find a true poetry?
- 8. How the modes of imitation differ from one another?



11. (a) Describe the function of 'Tonel'.

Or

- (b) Write a paragraph on the significance of traditional elements.
- 12. (a) What are Arnold's views on 'Milton'?

Or

- (b) What are the differences between a poem and a story according to Shelley?
- 13. (a) Discuss Shakespeare as the poet of nature.

Or

- (b) How are the ancients and the moderns compared in the essay of dramatic poesy?
- 14. (a) Discuss critically Aristotle's conception of tragic catharsis.

Or

(b) Compare 'The poet's wit and nature's' efficiency from "An Apology for poetry".

F-6723

15. (a) Write a paragraph on 'Archetypical approach'.

Or

(b) Throw light on 'Psychological approach' in literature.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Elucidate on Eliot's 'Theory of the impersonality of poetry'.
- 17. "Shelley's defence of poetry is an answer to Thomas love peacock's four ages of poetry". Discuss.
- 18. Critically estimate Johnson's critical position as revealed in his "Preface to Shakespeare".
- 19. Compare and contrast epic and tragedy. Why, according to Aristotle, is tragedy superior to epic.
- 20. Write a detail essay on 'Moralistic Approach'.

Sub. Code 7BEN6C4

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Sixth Semester

English

PHONETICS AND SPOKEN ENGLISH

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all questions.

- 1. What are the organs of speech?
- 2. What is the air stream mechanism used to produce English speech sounds?
- 3. Mention two diphthongs.
- 4. What are the nasal sounds in English?
- 5. Give examples of assimilation.
- 6. Differentiate Accent and Dialect.
- 7. /kav / Find the word
- 8. What is falling intonation?
- 9. How does English language bridge the world?
- 10. How many speech sounds are there in English?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) How are speech sounds classified in English?

Or

- (b) Describe the active articulators of speech.
- 12. (a) How are vowel sounds classified?

Or

- (b) Describe the place of articulation of consonant sounds in English.
- 13. (a) What is rising and falling intonation?

Or

- (b) How does assimilation occur in English speech sounds?
- 14. (a) What are the uses of phonetic transcription?

Or

- (b) Give the phonetic transcription of
 - (i) passage
 - (ii) delay
 - (iii) computer
 - (iv) medal
 - (v) grasshopper
- 15. (a) How can one improve their communication skills?

Or

(b) Write a dialogue between a nurse and a patient.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Draw and label the organs of speech.
- 17. What are the consonant sounds in English?
- 18. Describe the role of stress and rhythm in pronunciation of English.
- 19. Give the phonetic transcription of the following passage:-

Water pollution is linked to the word contamination. It refers to the presence of impurities and harmful elements in the water. The polluted water is not fit for drinking and is harmful to living beings such as animals, birds, and human beings. Water pollution is a source of many deadly diseases that cause harm, diseases, and even kill human civilization.

20. Describe the need of English for career growth.

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Sub. Code **7BENE3A**

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Sixth Semester

Elective: REMEDIAL ENGLISH GRAMMAR

		(CBCS - 2017 c	onwards)
Time	e: 3 H	ours	Maximum: 75 Marks
		Part A	$(10 \times 2 = 20)$
		Answer all qu	estions.
1.	Defi	ne sentence.	
2.	List	out the types of adjective) .
3.	Wha	t do you mean by strong	and weak form?
4.	How	do Auxiliaries help the v	verb?
5.	Char	nge the following into cor	nplex sentence
	You	may be wrong. I cannot s	eay
6.	Char	nge the following into inc	lirect speech;
	They	said. "They <i>take</i> exercis	e every day."
7.	Fill i	n the blanks with approp	priate preposition.
	(a)	We live ——— In	dia.
	(b)	There is ——— ca	at under the table.
8.	Fill i	n the blanks with approp	priate word
	(a)	The room filled with s difficult tobreat	moke, and it was becoming the/breath.
	(b)	We've taken our compliment/complemen	full t of trainees this year.

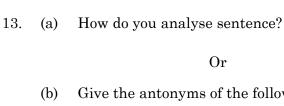
Answer all questions, choosing eit 11. (a) Write a paragraph on the types Or (b) Fill in the blanks with correct a (i) My mother is doctor. (ii) I'd like glass of orang (iii) Can you give me (iv) Is there post offi (v) They're at cinemed 12. (a) Fill in the blanks with correcters: (i) When I opened my eyes (see) strange sight. (ii) Every morning she up early and gets ready for (iii) If I knew what he wanted (iv) I (not her in a long time. (v) The headmaster talk to you.	of sentence. rticle. e juice please. envelope, please? ee near here? a.
(b) Fill in the blanks with correct a (i) My mother is doctor. (ii) I'd like glass of orang (iii) Can you give me (iv) Is there post offi (v) They're at cinem 12. (a) Fill in the blanks with correcters: (i) When I opened my eyes (see) strange sight. (ii) Every morning she up early and gets ready for (iii) If I knew what he wanted (iv) I (not her in a long time. (v) The headmaster talk to you.	rticle. e juice please. envelope, please? ce near here? a.
 (b) Fill in the blanks with correct at (i) My mother is doctor. (ii) I'd like glass of orange (iii) Can you give me (iv) Is there post office (v) They're at cinement (v) They're at cinement (v) They're at cinement (v) When I opened my eyes (see) strange sight. (i) When I opened my eyes (see) strange sight. (ii) Every morning she up early and gets ready for (iii) If I knew what he wanted (iv) I (not her in a long time. (v) The headmaster talk to you. 	e juice please. envelope, please? ee near here? a.
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(ii) I'd like glass of orang (iii) Can you give me (iv) Is there post offi (v) They're at cinem 12. (a) Fill in the blanks with correverb: (i) When I opened my eyes (see) strange sight. (ii) Every morning she up early and gets ready for (iii) If I knew what he wanted (iv) I (not her in a long time. (v) The headmaster talk to you.	envelope, please? ee near here? a.
(iii) Can you give me ——————————————————————————————————	envelope, please? ee near here? a.
(iv) Is there — post office (v) They're at — cinemed at the post office (v) They're at — cinemed at the post of th	ce near here? a.
(v) They're at — cinemed and cinemed are cinemed at the second at the se	a.
12. (a) Fill in the blanks with correverb: (i) When I opened my eyes (see) strange sight. (ii) Every morning she— up early and gets ready for (iii) If I knew what he wanted (iv) I————————————————————————————————————	
verb: (i) When I opened my eyes (see) strange sight. (ii) Every morning she ———————————————————————————————————	t tongo form of the
 (see) strange sight. (ii) Every morning she up early and gets ready for the strange sight. (iii) If I knew what he wanted (iv) I (not her in a long time. (v) The headmaster talk to you. 	t tense form of the
up early and gets ready for (iii) If I knew what he wanted (iv) I (not her in a long time. (v) The headmaster talk to you.	, I ———
 (iv) I — (not her in a long time. (v) The headmaster talk to you. 	· · · ·
her in a long time. (v) The headmaster ————————————————————————————————————	I ——— (do) this.
talk to you.	know) anything from
On	——— (want)to
Or	
(b) Write a paragraph on the impo and capitals.	tance of punctuation
2	

What do you mean by content in letter writing?

Write a note on the steps to expand passage.

9.

10.



(b) Give the antonyms of the following words absence, plenty, sluggish, refuse, attack

14. (a) Write a paragraph on the use of prefixes and suffixes.

Or

- (b) Write sentence by using the following compound wordsblackhole, airplane, washing machine, sunflower, makeup
- 15. (a) Write paragraph on online classes during Covid 19 pandemic situation.

Or

(b) Write a letter to your college principal about your inability to pay the fee on time.

Part C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Write an essay on parts of speech.
- 17. Verb and its types- explain it with example.

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- 18. Redirect the following as directed.
 - (a) If I do not get this job, I will start a business (change into compound).
 - (b) The house was destroyed in the fire, but the whole family was saved.(change into simple).
 - (c) He said, she's my daughter. (change into indirect speech)
 - (d) He said that they would discuss it (the matter) the next day. (change into direct speech)
 - (e) Peter says, "I want to become an engineer". (change into direct speech)
- 19. Write an essay on structure and word formation.
- 20. Write an essay on women empowerment in 21st century.

Sub. Code 7BENE3B

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Sixth Semester

English

Elective: WRITTEN COMMUNICATION

(CBCS - 2017 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer all the questions.

- 1. Give example for a formal letter.
- 2. Define informal letter.
- 3. Explain poster is a source of presenting information.
- 4. How does image and photo present information?
- 5. How will you make notes using outlining method?
- 6. How will you take notes using Mapping method?
- 7. What are the do's and don'ts in argument?
- 8. What skills do you need to write a report?
- 9. Drawing may be a great form of self expression. Do you agree?
- 10. How will you express yourself in a happy moment?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Why are letters a good form of communication?

Or

- (b) What is the structure of a business letter?
- 12. (a) What are the four types of presenting information?

Or

- (b) How do you present information in a fun way? Give example.
- 13. (a) What are the note making techniques?

Or

- (b) Explain note making with example.
- 14. (a) Writing allows you to get your feelings out on paper. Explain.

Or

- (b) In order to argue effectively, one has to listen carefully. Comment.
- 15. (a) What do you need to express yourself?

Or

(b) Posting ideas, thoughts and opinions on social media is a source of self expression. Explain.

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. What is a circular letter in a business communication? Explain with example.
- 17. What is Description? How do you write a description of an object?
- 18. Note making is important. Why?
- 19. How will you win an argument? Explain with suitable example.
- 20. How will you let your thoughts out and express yourself?

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