

**S-1096**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC1C1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**First Semester**

**Economics**

**ADVANCED MICRO ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is Cardinal Utility?
2. What do you mean by Income Effect?
3. Write the meaning of Market for Lemons.
4. What is meant by Moral Hazard?
5. Write the meaning of Monopoly.
6. What is Selling Cost?
7. State the meaning of Full-Cost Pricing.
8. What is meant by Peak Load Pricing?
9. Define Marginal Productivity.
10. Write the meaning of Trade Union.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) State the properties of an Indifference Curve.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Slutsky's Substitution effect.

12. (a) Explain the solution to the Principal Agent Problem.

Or

- (b) How "signalling" helps in the Job Market when Information is Imperfect?

13. (a) Enumerate the characteristics of Perfect Competition.

Or

- (b) Illustrate the Cournot Model of Duopoly.

14. (a) Write a note on Modigliani's Model of Limit Pricing.

Or

- (b) Write a note on :

(i) Purchasing Power Parity Pricing

(ii) Administered Pricing.

15. (a) Explain the Product Exhaustion Theorem.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Schumpeter's Theory of Profit.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Critically examine the revealed preference hypothesis.
  17. Elucidate the N-M Utility Index of choice under uncertainty.
  18. How the price and output can be determined under monopoly during short run and long run?
  19. Explain critically Bain's limit pricing theory.
  20. Give a critical account of the liquidity preference theory of interest with reference to later Developments.
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**S-1097**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC1C2**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**First Semester**

**Economics**

**INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define growth.
2. What is meant by Planning Commission?
3. Write the meaning of food inflation.
4. Define dualism.
5. Give the meaning of external sector.
6. What is meant by manufacturing sector?
7. Define poverty.
8. Write the meaning of PDS.
9. What is meant by gender gap?
10. Give the meaning of informal sector.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Mention the growth and structural change of Indian Economy during post-liberalisation period.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between planning commission and NITI Aayog.

12. (a) List out the factors affecting food inflation in India.

Or

- (b) What are the issues in performance of public sector enterprises?

13. (a) Write a short note on significance of India's external sector.

Or

- (b) Show the evolution of Indian financial sector during post-liberalisation period.

14. (a) State the measuring of poverty in India and selection of poverty lines.

Or

- (b) Give an account on inequality in pre and post reform periods.

15. (a) Precise the classification of social issues.

Or

- (b) Exhibit the steps taken to reduce jobless growth in India.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Describe the Planning Commission and NITI Aayog.
  17. Explain the factors determining agricultural growth.
  18. Examine the rationale and its impact of GST.
  19. Evaluate the feasibility of Universal Basic Income in India.
  20. Elucidate the reasons for low female labour force participation rates.
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**S-1098**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC1C3**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**First Semester**

**Economics**

**STATISTICS FOR ECONOMISTS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is the theorem for addition?
2. Write the meaning of conditional probability.
3. Define null hypothesis.
4. State the meaning of standard error.
5. What is a small sample?
6. How to calculate t-test?
7. What is meant by one way classification?
8. Write the concept of the F-test.
9. What is meant by minimax?
10. Write the Bayes criterion.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions, by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) One bag contains 5 white, 6 black and 4 green balls. What is the probability that (i) 2 balls drawn are green and (ii) 6 balls drawn 2 from white, 1 from green and 3 from black.

Or

- (b) A bag contains 4 white and 5 black balls. One ball is drawn from the bag and is not replaced when the second ball is drawn. Find the probability that both balls of the drawing are white.
12. (a) List out the types of sampling.

Or

- (b) A wholesaler purchased a consignment of 2000 pens which contained 400 defective pens. Estimate the proportion of defective pens in the consignment and assign limits within which the percentage most probably lies.
13. (a) Distinguish between large and small samples.

Or

- (b) The number of defects in a sample of 330 units of a manufactured product was found as follows.

|                |     |    |    |   |   |
|----------------|-----|----|----|---|---|
| No. of defects | 0   | 1  | 2  | 3 | 4 |
| No. of units   | 214 | 92 | 20 | 3 | 1 |

Fit a Poisson distribution to the data and test for goodness of fit. for  $V = 3 - 2 = 1$ ,  $\chi^2_{0.05} = 3.84$   
( $\chi^2 = 0.0292$ ).

14. (a) List out the advantages of variance.

Or

(b) Distinguish between F-test and analysis of variance.

15. (a) What are the minimax values?

Or

(b) Mention the rules of Bayes.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. A committee consists of 5 is to be formed from a group of 8 boys and 7 girls. Find the probability that the committee will consists of (a) 3 boys and 2 girls and (b) at-least one girl.

17. Calculate standard error of mean for the data relating to age of government employees.

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Age                 | 20-25 | 25-30 | 30-35 | 35-40 | 40-45 | 45-50 | 50-55 |
| Number of Employees | 170   | 110   | 80    | 45    | 40    | 30    | 25    |

18. The income of 200 persons in a factory are given below. Calculate the mean and standard deviation of this distributor

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Income              | 80-89 | 70-79 | 60-69 | 50-59 | 40-49 |
| Number of frequency | 2     | 2     | 6     | 20    | 56    |
| Income              | 30-39 | 20-29 | 10-19 |       |       |
| Number of frequency | 40    | 42    | 32    |       |       |

19. To study the performance of four salesmen during the festivals -Deepavali, Ramzan and Christmas the number of units of refrigerators sold are given below.

| Festival         | Salesman |     |     |     | Festival total |
|------------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
|                  | A        | B   | C   | D   |                |
| Deepavali        | 50       | 48  | 52  | 46  | 196            |
| Ramzan           | 32       | 31  | 34  | 39  | 136            |
| Christmas        | 39       | 36  | 33  | 32  | 140            |
| Salesman's total | 121      | 115 | 119 | 117 | 472            |

Use analysis of variance and answer the following.

- (a) Do the salesmen significantly differ in performance?
- (b) Is there significant difference in the sales between the festivals?
20. Explain the economic challenges in India.
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**S-1100**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC1E2**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**First Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective — RURAL ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Find out any two components of Rural Economics.
2. Trace the meaning of Rural Growth.
3. State the Rostow's stages of growth.
4. What is Gandhian Approach to Rural Development?
5. Define Demography.
6. Write the meaning of Occupational Structure.
7. What do you understand by Absolute Poverty?
8. State the any two types of Rural Unemployment.
9. Abbreviate the PURA and BN.
10. Show the role of NGOs in Rural Development.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the Structure of Rural economics.

Or

(b) Write a note on Pre and Post independent rural India.

12. (a) Enumerate the types of Rural Resources.

Or

(b) Explain the Rural Resources Management and Development.

13. (a) Show the implications of Density of Population.

Or

(b) Analyse the Occupational Distribution in Rural India.

14. (a) State the consequences of Poverty.

Or

(b) Examine the Community Development Programmes.

15. (a) Elucidate the salient features of PURA.

Or

(b) Explain the role of Co-Operative Institutions and NGOs in Rural Development.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Trace the Nature and Scope of Rural Development.
  17. Elucidate the Lewis-Fei-Rani's theory.
  18. Describe the Population Problems and its Challenges.
  19. Discuss the causes and effects of Rural Unemployment.
  20. Critically examine the role played by Government and Semi-Government organisations in Rural development.
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**S-1102**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC1E4**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**First Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective — WELFARE ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Give the meaning of Social Welfare.
2. What is Utility?
3. State the meaning of Ordinal.
4. What do you mean by Partial Equilibrium?
5. Define Pareto Optimality.
6. Clarify the causes of Market Failure
7. State the Pareto Optimality Conditions.
8. Identify the features of New Welfare Economics.
9. What are the factors determining of Social Justice?
10. Write a note on Iso- Welfare Curves.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Distinguish between Individual and Welfare and Social Welfare.

Or

- (b) What are the Properties of Utility Function?

12. (a) Briefly explain the General Equilibrium of Production.

Or

- (b) What are the approaches of Cardinal and Ordinal?

13. (a) List out the Marginal Conditions of Pareto Optimality.

Or

- (b) Briefly the role of Externalities in Production.

14. (a) Diagrammatically explain the Utility Possibility Curve.

Or

- (b) Describe the Scitovsky Paradox.

15. (a) Explain the Welfare Criterion of Amartya Sen.

Or

- (b) Outline the Arrow's Conditions of Social Welfare.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Analyse the Role of Value Judgement in Welfare Economics.
  17. How far Pareto Optimality relate with Perfect Competition? Explain.
  18. Expound the Theory of Second Best.
  19. Examine the Kaldor-Hicks Compensation Criterion.
  20. Explain the Rawls Concept of Social Justice and Welfare Criterion.
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**S-1108**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC2E3**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective — RESOURCE ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Write the meaning of Barren land.
2. What do you understand by Land Degradation?
3. Find the meaning of Forest.
4. What is social forestry?
5. Define Surface water.
6. What is Capital Outlay?
7. Define Metallic Minerals.
8. What do you understand by Mineral Conservation?
9. Trace the meaning of Conservation.
10. Define Non Renewable resource.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on Land Resources in India.

Or

(b) Describe the Types of soil.

12. (a) Explain the role Forest in Economic Development.

Or

(b) Sketch out the Objectives of Urban forestry.

13. (a) State the Water demand and Utilisation.

Or

(b) Describe the Multi- objective Approach.

14. (a) Write a note on Mineral Resources.

Or

(b) Analyse the Mineral conservation and development Rules (1988).

15. (a) Show the Objectives of Conservation.

Or

(b) Explain the Conservation of Renewable Resources.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Enumerate the Preventive measures of Soil Erosion.
  17. Evaluate the recent National forest policy.
  18. Analyse the Sustainable Water Management.
  19. Explain the Environmental Impacts of Mineral Resource Extraction and Use.
  20. Elucidate the Conservation of Non Renewable Resources.
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**S-1110**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC2S1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**Second Semester**

**Economics**

**SOCIAL ETHICS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define Social Ethics.
2. What do you understand by Discipline?
3. Trace the meaning of Gender Ethics.
4. State the meaning of Discrimination.
5. What is Social Responsibility?
6. What is Pollution Control?
7. Define Social Inclusion.
8. What do you understand by Gender Inclusion?
9. Trace the meaning of Social Justice.
10. Define Empowerment.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Assess the Kantian Ethical Model.

Or

(b) Describe the Ethical Dilemmas in Organisation.

12. (a) Explain the Bad Leadership Behaviour.

Or

(b) Write a note on Gender Ethics and Sexual Harassment.

13. (a) State the Social Responsibility of Shareholders and Employees.

Or

(b) Write the Social Responsibility of Community and Government.

14. (a) Identify the Social Dimensions of Social Inclusion.

Or

(b) Outline the Cultural Dimensions of Social inclusion.

15. (a) Write a note on Mainstreaming Disability.

Or

(b) Show the role of Ministry of Social Justices and Empowerment in uplifting Disabled persons.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Enumerate the Types of Ethical Issues.
  17. Discover the Ethical Issues in Workplace.
  18. Describe the Ethics of Environmental Protection and Pollution Control.
  19. Explain the Gender Inclusion and Equality.
  20. Critically evaluate the Indian Government Schemes for Disabled Individuals.
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**S-1111**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3C1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**ADVANCED MACRO ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is meant by labour market equilibrium?
2. Define full employment and unemployment.
3. Define labour market and goods market.
4. What is meant by rational expectation?
5. Write the meaning menu costs.
6. What is New Keynesian macroeconomics?
7. Define openness in goods markets.
8. What is meant by money demand?
9. Give the meaning of Fiscal Policy and Monetary Policy mix.
10. Define expansionary and contractionary Fiscal Policy.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Mention the aggregate demand function.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the effective demand principle.

12. (a) Summarise the rational expectations hypothesis.

Or

- (b) Specify the policy implications of new classical approach.

13. (a) Write a short note on core proposition of New Macroeconomics.

Or

- (b) Show the wage and price rigidities.

14. (a) What do you understand by exchange rate regimes?

Or

- (b) Give an account on the exchange rate and balance of payments intricately linked.

15. (a) Precise the stabilization policies.

Or

- (b) Exhibit the bond-financed and tax-financed government expenditure.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Explain the underemployment equilibrium.
  17. Describe the aggregate supply hypothesis.
  18. Enumerate the New Keynesian Business Cycle theory.
  19. Illustrate the Mundell-Fleming model.
  20. Evaluate the Government Budget and Budget deficit.
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**S-1112**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3C2**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**PUBLIC ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What is Public Economics?
2. Write the meaning of Externalities.
3. Write the meaning of Canon of Economy of Public Expenditure.
4. What is Displacement Effect?
5. What do you mean by Public Debt?
6. Define a Tax.
7. Write the meaning of Fiscal Policy.
8. Give the meaning of Finance Commission.
9. What do you mean by Financial Autonomy?
10. Recall the meaning of Fiscal Deficit.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Distinguish between Public Goods and Private Goods.

Or

- (b) Bring out the Causes of Market Failure.

12. (a) Write a note on Wagner's Law of State Expenditure.

Or

- (b) Explain the Canon's of Public Expenditure.

13. (a) Write a note on Modern Theory of Incidence.

Or

- (b) Classify the Sources of Public Debt.

14. (a) Enumerate the Principles of Finance Commission.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Compensatory Fiscal Policy.

15. (a) Brief note on Kelkar Committee Tax Reforms.

Or

- (b) Explain the Merits of VAT.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Describe the major fiscal functions of the State.
  17. Examine the reasons for the growth of public expenditure in India.
  18. Explain the different methods of repayment of public debt.
  19. Explain the Central-State relationship of transfer resources.
  20. Discuss the impact of GST in India.
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**S-1113**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3C3**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define the term Hypothesis.
2. What is Research?
3. Specify the meaning of Sampling.
4. Write a meaning of NSS.
5. State the meaning of Tabulation.
6. What do you mean by Data Processing?
7. Identify the meaning of Standard Error.
8. Write the concept of Estimation.
9. Mention the two properties of Normal Distribution.
10. List out the uses of Z- test.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the basic steps in the Formulation of a Research Problem?

Or

- (b) Explain the Format of Report.

12. (a) Discuss the different types of Data.

Or

- (b) What are the various needs for Sampling?

13. (a) Distinguish between Editing and Coding of Data.

Or

- (b) List out the Uses of Computers in Social Science.

14. (a) Briefly explain the Null and Alternative Hypothesis.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Point and Interval Estimation.

15. (a) Explain the test of significance for small samples.

Or

- (b) Bring out the uses of Normal Distribution.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Elucidate the different types of Hypothesis.

17. Briefly explain the method of Probability Sampling

18. Explain the various steps involved in Preparation of Project Proposals.
  19. Describe the steps in Level of Significance.
  20. Explain the steps to be followed in the process of testing using Chi-Square Test.
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**S-1114**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3C4**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025.**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**ECONOMETRIC METHODS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Define Simple Regression.
2. Point out the assumption of CLRM.
3. What is mean by ANCONA?
4. Write a note on Seasonal Analysis.
5. Give the meaning of Partial Adjustment Model.
6. What is Lag Model?
7. Write the concept of Test of Simultaneity.
8. What do you understand by test of Exogeneity.
9. Write the meaning of Stochastic Process.
10. State the meaning of Time Series.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions. Choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Summarize the Maximum Likelihood Estimation.

Or

- (b) How do measurement of Simple regression Model?

12. (a) Explain the Linear Probability Model.

Or

- (b) What are the Nature of Dummy Variable?

13. (a) Discuss the Almon approach to Distributed.

Or

- (b) Describe the estimation of Distributed Lag models.

14. (a) Assess the Rules for Identification.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Generalised Least Square.

15. (a) Analyse the Unit Root Stochastic Process.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the Integrated Stochastic Process.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Examine the functional forms of Regression Model.

17. Elucidate the Qualitative Response Regression Model.

18. Describe the Koyck approach to Distributed.
  19. Discuss the Methods of Two-Stage Least Square
  20. Distinguish between Stationary and Non-Stochastic Process.
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**S-1115**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3E1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025.**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective — ECONOMICS IN EVERYDAY LIFE**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define inflation.
2. What is meant by determination of prices?
3. Write the meaning of automatic divorce.
4. What is the limit of gift in cash?
5. Give the root of the pollution problem.
6. What is meant by economy of drug addiction?
7. Precise the role of economic activities.
8. What is meant by scientific motivation?
9. Define budget.
10. Write the meaning fiscal deficit.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, by Choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the different prices fix the same product?

Or

- (b) Mention the inflation rates.

12. (a) Narrate the expenditures of divorce.

Or

- (b) What are the effects of globalization?

13. (a) Bring out the effects of economic activity.

Or

- (b) What are the reasons for discrimination?

14. (a) Write a short note on motivations of research.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the effects of globalization.

15. (a) List out the types of Union Budget.

Or

- (b) What are the bulls and bears in trading?

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Enumerate the measures of inflation in India.
  17. Explain the reasons for gender inequality in income.
  18. Elucidate the causes of drug abuse.
  19. Describe the economic impact of globalization in India.
  20. Examine the current global economic crisis in India.
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**S-1116**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3E2**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025.**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**Elective — ENTREPRENEURIAL DEVELOPMENT**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Write the meaning of Entrepreneur.
2. What do you understand by women Entrepreneur?
3. Name any two factors that motivate the Entrepreneur.
4. Define Entrepreneurial Development.
5. State the meaning of project.
6. What is Project Report?
7. Define Financial Planning.
8. What do you understand by Export Finance?
9. State the full form of SIDO and SSICs.
10. Abbreviate UTI and SFCs.

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, Choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Enumerate the characteristics of an Entrepreneur.

Or

- (b) Describe the functions of an entrepreneur.

12. (a) Explain the role of Non-Economic factors in Entrepreneurial Growth.

Or

- (b) State the objectives of Entrepreneurial Development.

13. (a) Write a note on the Selection of a Project.

Or

- (b) Describe the Project Formation.

14. (a) Trace the need for financial Planning.

Or

- (b) Analyse the Venture Capital.

15. (a) Show the role of IDRI in Institutional finance.

Or

- (b) How does DICs support entrepreneur?

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Examine the role of Entrepreneurship in Economic Development.
  17. Enumerate the phases of EDP.
  18. Describe the Planning Commission Guidelines for a Project Report.
  19. Explain the Sources of Finance.
  20. Critically analyse the role of NSIC in Institutional Finance.
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**S-1117**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC3S1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025**

**Third Semester**

**Economics**

**PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define leadership.
2. What are the key determinants of personality?
3. What is meant by personality?
4. Give a brief note on organization.
5. What do you understand by self-evaluations?
6. Define self-control.
7. Why is self-control important in communication?
8. How can conflict be managed constructively?
9. What is the purpose of a resume?
10. What are the psychometric tests?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the role of leadership in organizational change.

Or

- (b) Discuss the importance of effective communication skills in interviews.

12. (a) What are the key characteristics of personality?

Or

- (b) Bring out the determinants of personality development.

13. (a) Differentiate between internal and external locus of control and provide examples.

Or

- (b) Discuss the organizational context of leadership and personality.

14. (a) Describe the factors that contribute to effective team work and collaboration.

Or

- (b) Explain various strategies for conflict and stress management in the workplace.

15. (a) What are the effective communication skills for interactive sessions?

Or

- (b) Find out the benefits of participating in mock interview sessions.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Analyze the ways in which personality traits influence leadership effectiveness.
  17. “Personality is a key determinant of success in the workplace, considering other contributing factors” – Evaluate.
  18. Examine the challenges and ethical dilemmas faced by contemporary business leaders in a globalized and rapidly changing world.
  19. Describe the relationship between character, values and ethical decision-making.
  20. Elucidate the typical stages of an HR interview and the types of questions asked at each stage.
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**S-1118**

**Sub. Code**

**23MEC4C1**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025.**

**Fourth Semester**

**Economics**

**INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**

**(CBCS – 2023 onwards)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(10 × 2 = 20)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Define International trade.
2. What do you understand by leontief paradox?
3. What is meant by industry trade?
4. Give a note on strategic theory.
5. Write the meaning of balance of payment.
6. State the any two significance of expenditure reducing policies.
7. What are the disadvantages of MNCs?
8. Write a short note on Multinational Corporation.
9. Write a note on currency swaps.
10. What is a foreign exchange?

**Part B**

(5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, Choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Briefly explain the factors of intercity reversal theory.

Or

- (b) Explain the factory price equalization theorem.

12. (a) Discuss the Posner's Technological gap theory.

Or

- (b) Distinguish between external economics and international trade.

13. (a) Explain the foreign trade multiplier.

Or

- (b) Narrate the importance of BOP policy.

14. (a) Bring out the features of Multinational corporation.

Or

- (b) What are the types of foreign aid?

15. (a) Point out the sources of foreign exchange risk.

Or

- (b) Difference between transaction risk and translation risk.

**Part C**

(3 × 10 = 30)

Answer any **three** questions.

16. Analyze the Samuelson theorem and Rybezynski theorem.
  17. Elucidate the Linder's theory of volume of trade and demand pattern.
  18. Critically examine the expenditure switching policies and expenditure reducing policy.
  19. Elaborate the advantages and disadvantages of foreign aid.
  20. Summarize the methods of managing foreign exchange risk.
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