B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

First Semester

PROGRAMMING IN C

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is a variable?
- 2. Write a note on : Assignment statement.
- 3. Write down the syntax of if-else statement.
- 4. What is the purpose of comma operator?
- 5. State any two advantages of using functions.
- 6. Name the four storage classes in C.
- 7. Define arrays.
- 8. How are individual array elements identified?
- 9. How to access the elements of a structure?
- 10. What is a file?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions, by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What is a statement? Explain the three classes of statements in C.

Or

(1)	D 'I	.1	•	1 /		•	α
(b)	Describe	tne	various	data	types	ın	U.
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12. (a) Discuss the nested control structures with an example.

Or

- (b) Explain the working principle of switch statement with an example.
- 13. (a) Give a brief account on function prototype.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain recursion with an example.
- 14. (a) How multidimensional arrays are declared? Explain with an example.

Or

- (b) Write a C program to display array elements and their correspondence array addresses.
- 15. (a) List the various rules of pointer operation.

Or

(b) Describe the various modes of opening a data file.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) List and explain the different categories of operators in C with suitable examples.

Or

- (b) Describe the looping statements in C with example.
- 17. (a) How will you declare an array? Explain it with an example.

Or

- (b) Write a C program to sort an array of n numbers.
- 18. (a) Explain the various operations on pointers.

Or

(b) Explain structures using a sample code.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

First Semester

MATHEMATICS – I

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Expand $\tan n\theta$.
- 2. Expand $\cos\theta$ in ascending powers of θ .
- 3. Define an equivalence relation.
- 4. Define one-one and onto functions.

5. If
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and $B = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$ then find AB .

- 6. Define eigen values of a matrix.
- 7. Solve: $x^3 12x^2 + 39x 28 = 0$ whose roots are in A.P.

- 8. Form the equation, one of whose roots is $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}$.
- 9. Find the n^{th} derivative of $e^{ax} \cos(bx + c)$.
- 10. State Euler's theorem on homogeneous functions.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Expand $\cos 6\theta$ in terms of $\sin \theta$.

Or

- (b) If $\frac{\sin x}{x} = \frac{863}{864}$ find an approximate value of *x*.
- 12. (a) Let $U = \{x/x \in z \text{ and } 1 \le x \le 10\}$. $A = \{x/x \in U \text{ and } x \text{ is a prime number}\}$ $B = \{x/x \in U \text{ and } x \text{ is even}\}$ then find (i) $A \triangle B$ and (ii) $A \triangle B^C$.

Or

- (b) If $f: R \to R$ is given by $f(x) = x^2$ and $g: R \to R$ is given by $g(x) = x^3$, find
 - (i) $f \circ g$ and
 - (ii) $g \circ f$.
- 13. (a) Express $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 8 & 5 \\ 4 & 2 & 3 \\ 9 & 7 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ as the sum of a symmetric and a

skew symmetric matrices.

 \mathbf{Or}

 $\mathbf{2}$

(b) Determine the characteristic roots of the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$.

14. (a) If
$$\alpha, \beta, \gamma$$
 are the roots of the equation
 $x^3 + px^2 + qx + r = 0$, then find the value of

(i) Σd^2 (ii) $\Sigma d^2 \beta$.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) If α , β , γ are the roots of the equation $x^3 + qx + r = 0$, form the equation whose roots are the squares of the difference of the roots.
- 15. (a) Find the n^{th} derivative of $e^{ax} \cos^2 x \sin x$.

Or

(b) If $z = e^{x}(x \cos y - y \sin y)$, then show that $\frac{\partial^{2} z}{\partial x^{2}} + \frac{\partial^{2} z}{\partial y^{2}} = 0$.

Part C (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer all questions.

16. (a) Expand $\sin^3 \theta \cos^4 \theta$ in terms of sines of multiples of θ .

Or

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- (b) Prove that the intersection of two equivalence relation is an equivalence relation. What about their union – Justify.
- 17. (a) Show that the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ satisfies

Cayley-Hamilton theorem.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Find the eigen values and eigen vectors of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -6 & 2 \\ -6 & 7 & -4 \\ 2 & -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$
- 18. (a) Find by Newton's method an approximate value of the positive root of the equation $x^3 2x 5 = 0$.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Investigate the maximum and minimum value of $f(x, y) = 4x^2 + 6xy + 9y^2 - 8x - 24y + 4$.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Second Semester

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING IN C++

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. List the features of OOP.
- 2. What are tokens?
- 3. What is a class?
- 4. State the need for Storage classes?
- 5. What are copy constructors?
- 6. Define an array.
- 7. What is a super class?
- 8. What are virtual functions?
- 9. State the use of manipulators.
- 10. Differentiate Unformatted I/O from Formatted I/O.

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Discuss about the applications of OOP.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write a note on C++ data types.
- 12. (a) How to define data members and member functions? Discuss.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Inline functions.
- 13. (a) Discuss about overloading operators.

Or

- (b) Write a note on pointers.
- 14. (a) Explain the need for access specifiers during inheritance.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write a note on virtual base classes.
- 15. (a) Discuss about C++ streams.

Or

(b) Explain about any two exceptions.

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain in detail about the features of OOP.

Or

(b) Discuss in detail about the control structures in C^{++} .

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Discuss about function overloading.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) With an example explain binary operator overloading.
- 18. (a) Discuss about the types of inheritance.

Or

(b) Explain exception handling with examples.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Second Semester

MATHEMATICS — II

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

1. If
$$u = \frac{xy}{x+y}$$
 show that $x\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = u$.

- 2. Define maximum value of a function.
- 3. Prove that $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = -\int_{b}^{a} f(x) dx$.
- 4. State the reduction formula for $\int \sin^n x \, dx$.
- 5. Solve $(D^2 36) y = 0$.
- 6. Solve $(D^3 3D^2 + 3D 1)y = 0$.
- 7. Solve pq = k.

- 8. Solve px + qy + pq = 0.
- 9. Define half range Fourier series.
- 10. Expand $f(x) = e^x$ in a series of sine.

Part B
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer **all** questions, by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) If $u = \frac{xy^2}{x+y}$, find the value of $x\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$.

(b) Find n^{th} differential coefficient of $x^2 \log x$.

12. (a) Find
$$\int_{0}^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin^4 x}{\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x} dx$$

Or

(b) Obtain reduction formula for
$$\int_{0}^{\pi/2} \sin^{n} x \, dx$$

13. (a) Solve : $(D^2 + 5D + 6) y = e^x$. Or

(b) Solve:
$$(D^2 + D + 1)y = \sin 2x$$
.

14. (a) Solve : z = pq.

Or

- (b) Solve : $p^2 q^2 = 4$.
- 15. (a) Expand f(x) = x $(-\pi < x < \pi)$ as a Fourier series with period 2π .

(b) Show that is the range $(0, \pi)$ the sine series for $\pi x - x^2$ is $\frac{8}{\pi} [\sin x + \frac{1}{3^2} \sin 3x + ...]$ 2 **C-3628** **Part C** $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions, by choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Find minimum value of
$$x^2 + y^2 + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{2}{y}$$
.

Or

(b) Evaluate $\int x^4 e^x dx$.

17. (a) Prove that
$$\int_{0}^{\pi/4} \log(1 + \tan\theta) d\theta = \frac{\pi}{8} \log 2.$$

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Obtain reduction formula for
$$|\tan^4 x \, dx|$$

18. (a) Solve
$$x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \log x$$

Or

(b) Expand $x \cos x$ as a Fourier series in $(-\pi, \pi)$.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Third Semester

PRINCIPLES OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What do you mean by digital age?
- 2. List the elements of computer and communications system.
- 3. What is an application software?
- 4. What are browsers?
- 5. What is virtual offices?
- 6. What is a modem?
- 7. What is an optical disk?
- 8. Define DBMS.
- 9. What are information systems?
- 10. What do mean by system analysis?

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Discuss about the transition from analog to digital age.

Or

- (b) Write note on developments in communications technology.
- 12. (a) Explain about personal information managers.

Or

- (b) What are groupware? Discuss in detail.
- 13. (a) Discuss about telephone related communication services.

Or

- (b) Write a note on local networks.
- 14. (a) Briefly describe the criteria for rating secondary storage devices.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) What is primary key? Describe.
- 15. (a) Discuss on the software development process.

Or

(b) Discuss about the generations of programming languages.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Explain in detail about the revolution in computers and communications.

Or

- (b) Describe the elements of computer and communications systems.
- 17. (a) Discuss about any two applications software.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Discuss in detail about the factors affecting data transmission.
- 18. (a) Explain the features of compression and decompression.

Or

(b) What is MIS? Explain in detail.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Third Semester

PROGRAMMING IN JAVA

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What do you mean by OOP?
- 2. What is a variable?
- 3. Define class.
- 4. What is a super class?
- 5. What is a package?
- 6. What is an uncaught exception?
- 7. Define the term applet.
- 8. State the need for vector.
- 9. List some AWT controls.
- 10. What is the purpose of layout managers?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Describe the features of Java.

Or

- (b) Explain the concept of polymorphism.
- 12. (a) How to create an object? Explain.

Or

- (b) What is the difference between a class and abstract class? Discuss.
- 13. (a) Discuss the need for access protection.

Or

- (b) What is multi threading? Explain.
- 14. (a) Write a note on file streams.

Or

- (b) With suitable example explain about calendar utility.
- 15. (a) What is an event? Discuss about event handling.

Or

(b) Describe the need for menus.

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Explain in detail about arrays.

Or

(b) Discuss about the control statements in Java.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Discuss in detail about inheritance.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain in detail about packages.
- 18. (a) Describe the life cycle of an applet.

Or

(b) Discuss about AWT controls.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Third Semester

STATISTICAL AND NUMERICAL METHODS

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Answer **all** questions.

1. Calculate the arithmetic mean for the following data :

Weight 50 48 46 44 42 40

 $Persons \ 12 \ 14 \ 16 \ 13 \ 11 \ 09$

- 2. Define Geometric mean of set of n observations.
- 3. What do you mean by positive correlation?
- 4. Write the regression line of *X* on *Y*.
- 5. What is mean by alternative hypothesis?
- 6. Define critical region.
- 7. If α , β , γ are the roots of the equation $x^3 + px^2 + qx + r = 0$.
- 8. Write a note on bisection method.

9. Calculate $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{dx}{1+x}$ by trapezoidal rule.

10. Find
$$\int_{0}^{1} e^{x} dx$$
 by Simpson's $\frac{3}{8}$ rule.

Part B
$$(5 \times 5 = 25)$$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

- 11. (a) Find Median for 40, 90, 61, 68, 72, 43, 50, 84, 75, 33 Or
 - Calculate A.M for the following : (b) Value 1 2 3 4 $\mathbf{5}$ 6 78 9 Frequency $\overline{7}$ 11 1617263111 1 1
- 12. (a) Prove that the correlation coefficient is independent of change of origin and scale.

Or

(b) Find rank correlation coefficient for the following :

x	10	12	13	18	15	40
у	12	18	25	25	50	25

13. (a) Write the procedure for testing of a statistical hypothesis.

Or

(b) A random sample of 10 boys has following I.Q. 70, 120, 110, 101, 88, 83, 95, 98, 107, 100. Do these data support the assumption of a population mean I.Q of 100.

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14. (a) Solve : 4x - 3y = 11 3x + 2y = 4By Gauss Jordan method. Or (b) Solve by Jacobi method 14x - 5y = 5.5 2x + 7y = 19.3

15. (a) Solve by trapezoidal rule
$$\int_{0}^{1} e^{x} dx$$
 with $h = 0.5$.
Or

(b) Find $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{dx}{1+x}$ by Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$ rule.

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Given $\Sigma x_i = 99$, n = 9, $\Sigma (x_i - 10)^2 = 79$ Find Σx_i^2 and σ^2 .

Or

(b) Find correlation coefficient for the following :

17. (a) Obtain two regression equations.

X	25	28	30	32	35	36	38	39	42	45
Y	20	26	29	30	25	18	26	35	35	46
					Or					

3

(b) Five coins are tossed 320 times. Number of heads observed is given below. Examine whether the coin is unbiased.

 No. of heads
 0
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 Total

 Frequency
 15
 45
 85
 95
 60
 20
 320

18. (a) Solve by Gauss method :

3x + 4y + 5z = 182x - y + 8z = 13. 5x - 2y + 7z = 20

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Evaluate $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$ with $h = \frac{1}{6}$ by Simpson's 1/3 rule and 3/8 rule.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

IT AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Third Semester

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Dr. Sachidananda Sinha.
- 2. Drafting committee.
- 3. First citizen of India.
- 4. Rajya Sabha Chairman.
- 5. Legislative Assembly.
- 6. Bill.
- 7. The first judge of suprime court.
- 8. Bench of suprime court.
- 9. The president.
- 10. Indian parliament.

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write a note on preamble of Indian constitution.

Or

- (b) What is role of Dr. Rajendra Prasat in India Constitution?
- 12. (a) How do select the Indian president?

Or

- (b) Explain the functions of vice president of India.
- 13. (a) Examine the duties of speaker in Rajya Sabha.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Lok Sabha.
- 14. (a) List out the qualification of suprime court judge.

Or

- (b) How do implement of rule of law?
- 15. (a) How do create the new legislature?

Or

(b) Good justice is need to Human – discuss.

Part C (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Write an essay on salient features of Indian constitution.

Or

(b) List out the powers of prime minister of India.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Write an essay on functions of cabinet ministers.

Or

- (b) Describe the functions of Rajya Sabha.
- 18. (a) Explain the judicial review powers of suprime court chief justices.

Or

(b) Write an essay on presidential executive in India.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Fourth Semester

COMPUTER NETWORKS

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Mention any four network topologies.
- 2. What is the basic function of the transport layer?
- 3. What is FDDI?
- 4. Mention the use of slotted Aloha.
- 5. What do you mean by congestion?
- 6. What is character stuffing?
- 7. List out the primitives of a transport service.

- 8. Differentiate between TCP and UDP.
- 9. What is DNS?
- 10. Define the term cryptanalysis.

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Draw the topologies for point-to-point channels and broadcast channels.

Or

- (b) Explain the ISDN services.
- 12. (a) Explain the simplex stop-and-wait protocol.

Or

- (b) Describe CSMA and CSMA/CD protocols.
- 13. (a) Write an overview about congestion control algorithms.

Or

- (b) Describe the format of ATM.
- 14. (a) Briefly explain connection establishment and connection termination in transport layer.

Or

(b) How will you measure network performance? Explain.

 $\mathbf{2}$

15. (a) Discuss the privacy issues of electronic mail.

Or

(b) Discuss on JPEG and MPEG standards.

Part C (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) What are the different layers of ISO-OSI network model? Explain briefly the functions of each.

Or

- (b) Discuss on Satellite communication.
- 17. (a) Describe the petri net models.

Or

- (b) Discuss about any two routing algorithms.
- 18. (a) Explain Flow control and buffering technique.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Discuss on Network security.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Fourth Semester

WEB TECHNOLOGIES

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Expand the term HTML.
- 2. What is hyperlink in HTML?
- 3. How to integrate CSS on a webpage?
- 4. What is the purpose of external stylesheet?
- 5. List down the margin properties in CSS.
- 6. What is CSS Box Model?
- 7. Write the basic syntax of invoking a Javascript.

- 8. What is Boolean datatype?
- 9. When is onBlur event fires?
- 10. How does get method sends data to server?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) How to link an image to another page in HTML? Explain.

Or

- (b) Create a webpage that displays three images with left, right and center alignment.
- 12. (a) Differentiate between div and span in CSS.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) How to create inline stylesheet for an HTML page? Explain.
- 13. (a) Write a note on CSS Color values.

Or

- (b) Define the following properties :
 - (i) letter-spacing
 - (ii) text-indent
 - (iii) text-transform.
- 14. (a) Differentiate between while and for loop in Javascript with suitable examples.

Or

 $\mathbf{2}$

- (b) Write a note on :
 - (i) eval()
 - (ii) parseInt()
 - (iii) parseFloat() functions.
- 15. (a) How a Javascript enabled browser handles the document object? Discuss.

Or

(b) Discuss about objects within objects through examples.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Explain Frames in HTML with an example program.

Or

- (b) Explain how to set font properties for contents in an HTML element.
- 17. (a) Explain operators in Javascript with suitable examples.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) (i) Write a Javascript program using document. write() method.
 - (ii) Write a Javascript program using recursive function.

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18. (a) Illustrate the use of Select and Option elements of HTML form.

Or

- (b) Write in detail about :
 - (i) Math object
 - (ii) Date object.

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B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND LOGISTICS

APRIL 2021 EXAMINATION

&

APRIL 2020 ARREAR EXAMINATION

Fourth Semester

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What are attributes? Give examples
- 2. Define : Weak and strong entity sets.
- 3. What is foreign key?
- 4. Give the general format of SQL query.
- 5. List the types of storage devices.
- 6. Define the term access time.
- 7. What is meant by index?

- 8. When is transaction roll back?
- 9. Define the term distributed database.
- 10. Differentiate between homogeneous and heterogeneous database.

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Compare fire processing system with database system.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on views.
- 12. (a) Briefly explain about embedded sql.

Or

- (b) What is meant by integrity and security? Explain.
- 13. (a) Discuss on nested relation.

Or

- (b) Write about functions and procedures.
- 14. (a) Describe the properties of transaction.

Or

(b) Give a brief account on deadlock recovery technique.

 $\mathbf{2}$

15. (a) Sketch the Database system architecture and write a note on the components.

Or

(b) Write short notes on centralized and client server architecture.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Explain ER model with an example.

Or

- (b) What is meant by relational calculus? Explain.
- 17. (a) With relevant examples, explain DDL and DML commands.

Or

- (b) Explain 1NF, 2NF and BCNK in detail.
- 18. (a) Discuss on object relational data model.

Or

(b) Describe the Lock based protocols.

3