M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Second Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

BEHAVIOUR BASED SAFETY

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. How many types of personality defined?
- 2. Define emotion.
- 3. What do you understand by organization structure?
- 4. Short notes on communication.
- 5. What is BBS?
- 6. Define ergonomics hazard.
- 7. Define brain storming.
- 8. What is occupational safety?
- 9. Shortly write on Leadership.
- 10. How many myths are followed in BBS?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) How does measurement of value performed?

Or

- (b) Define motivation and it's types.
- 12. (a) Explain interpersonal relation and it's effects.

Or

- (b) Explain leadership and it's benefits.
- 13. (a) Explain ABC behavior model.

Or

- (b) Describe safety coaching and it's importance in an organization.
- 14. (a) Explain the factors to be considered for health promotion training.

Or

- (b) Justify brain storming is an effective tool in organizational improvement.
- 15. (a) Briefly explain the leadership qualities.

Or

(b) Explain the term Safety culture of an organisation and its impact.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions.

- 16. (a) Briefly explain the effect of motivation on worker behavior and performance. Or
 - (b) What is group discussion techniques and its merits?

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Explain the integration of Behavior Safety principles in management systems.

Or

- (b) Explain the behavior based recognition and celebration of ant firm.
- 18. (a) Explain how to sustain the involvement of employee in occupational safety.

Or

(b) What is learning and explain learning theories?

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Second Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

LEGISLATIONS – ENVIRONMENT, HEALTH AND SAFETY

(2019 onwards)

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define hazardous process.
- 2. What is the employment age for young person?
- 3. What do you understand by PCB?
- 4. What is air pollution?
- 5. Which year hazardous chemical rule published?
- 6. Write full form of SDS?
- 7. Write full form of SMPV?
- 8. How compressed cylinders shall be stored?
- 9. OSHAS 18000 deals with...?
- 10. Write full form of ANSI.

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Define young person and guidelines on employing them.

Or

- (b) What is hazardous process and give examples of hazardous activity as per TN factories act.
- 12. (a) Explain role of TN pollution control board.

Or

- (b) Short notes on Noise and environment pollution.
- 13. (a) Who all shall be notified in the event major accident and mention the time frame also?

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) List at least five chemicals which are declared as Hazardous and toxic as per TN factories act.
- 14. (a) Briefly explain the key points of TN Gas cylinders rules.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the key points of TN petroleum rules.
- 15. (a) List key points of occupational safety and health act of USA.

Or

(b) Briefly explain the difference between OSHAS 18000 and ISO 14001

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Write briefly on special provisions for penalties and procedures in TN factories act 1950.

Or

- (b) Explain prevention, control and abatement on environmental pollution.
- 17. (a) What is the duties of authorities and occupier in the event of major accident?

Or

- (b) Explain building and other construction workers act 1996.
- 18. (a) Explain any four ANSI standards and the relevant industry.

Or

(b) What is noise pollution, applicability of exposure limits and relevant standard in force.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Second Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

ELECTRICAL SAFETY

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define OHM's law.
- 2. What is electric shock?
- 3. What is voltage classification?
- 4. Purpose of lightning arrester.
- 5. What is FRLS insulation?
- 6. Write full form of GFCI?
- 7. What is LOTO?
- 8. Explain portable tools.
- 9. Explain of grouping of gases.
- 10. What is temperature classification?

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the types of electrical fault.

Or

- (b) Explain the effect of shock on Nervous system.
- 12. (a) Explain primary and secondary hazards.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) What are the electrical causes of fire and explosion?
- 13. (a) Explain the protection against over voltage and under voltage.

Or

- (b) Explain the purpose of GFCI.
- 14. (a) Explain earthing and requirements of earth pit.

Or

- (b) Define cabling and methods of cable joints.
- 15. (a) Explain explosion proof electrical apparatus.

Or

(b) Briefly explain the barriers and isolators.

Part C (3

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) What are the statutory requirements from electrical inspectorate to be complied by an organization?

Or

(b) Explain Excess energy, current surge, over current and short circuit current.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Explain overload seven short circuit protection.

Or

- (b) Explain permit to work system.
- 18. (a) Explain intrinsically safe devices and which zone they are used with examples.

Or

(b) Explain how electrical hazard can be a cause for fire and explosion.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Second Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE II : EVALUATION AND CONTROL OF HAZARDS

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define safety audit.
- 2. Define safety sampling.
- 3. Write down hazards posed by pedestrian.
- 4. What should be worn by road side workers in addition basic PPE?
- 5. Which body parts are affected by manual handling?
- 6. List few lifting equipment used in civil construction site.
- 7. What are the forms of chemical agent?
- 8. What are the forms of a biological agent?
- 9. Write the full form of HAZAN?
- 10. Define the term occupational safety.

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the preliminary hazard analysis.

Or

- (b) What do you understand by what if analysis?
- 12. (a) What is heat and radiation hazards in a work place?

Or

- (b) How you can control the causes and violence in a workplace?
- 13. (a) How you will ensure safety in the use of lifting and moving equipment?

Or

- (b) Explain the statutory requirement of examination of lifting equipment.
- 14. (a) Explain the term health surveillance and personal hygiene.

Or

- (b) Explain the requirements of transporting hazardous substances by road.
- 15. (a) Explain the steps involved in HAZOP.

Or

(b) Briefly explain the term fault tree analysis (FTA).

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain hierarchy of control in detail and why use of PPE is last option in control measure of a hazard.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) What are the strategies to be followed to improve pedestrian safety and how you can control mobile equipment in work place?
- 17. (a) Explain the hazards in workplace equipment and the related control measures to minimize incident/accident?

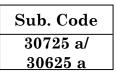
Or

- (b) Explain the routes of entry for a biological agent to enter human body and list the control measures to be implemented?
- 18. (a) Explain the five steps involved in HIRA (Hazard identification and risk assessment).

Or

(b) List the requirements of COSHH in handling toxic and hazardous chemicals.

3



M.B.A./M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Second Semester

Environment and Industrial Safety

SAFETY IN OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY

(Common for M.B.A. (E & IS)/M.Sc. (ISH)

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Explain Occupational Stressor.
- 2. How are human errors classified?
- 3. Define HAZOP.
- 4. Define Job Safety Analysis.
- 5. What is Markov method?
- 6. Explain bathtub hazard curve.
- 7. Define Preliminary Hazard Analysis.
- 8. Write the organizational factors affecting safety.
- 9. Name any four accident causation theories.
- 10. How offshore oil and gas industry are different from onshore installations?

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Write brief note on safety management principles.

Or

- (b) Explain FMEA with an example.
- 12. (a) Explain steps involved in Oil Field Fatality Analysis.

Or

- (b) Explain Fault Tree Analysis with an example.
- 13. (a) Write the common causes of accidents in offshore industry?

Or

- (b) List oil and gas industry accident databases and accident data collection sources.
- 14. (a) Write a note on lessons learnt in recent offshore oil and gas accidents.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Discuss Mumbai High North Platform accident and its causes.
- 15. (a) Discuss Bohai 2 oil accident and its causes.

Or

(b) Discuss Seacrest Drill Ship accident and how it could have been prevented.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Write an essay on Prevention of accidents in Oil and Gas industry.

Or

- (b) Compare safety challenges in Onshore and Offshore Oil and Gas installations.
- 17. (a) Write in detail about any two offshore oil and gas industry accident databases.

Or

- (b) Write note on Emergency Planning and Preparedness for offshore platforms.
- 18. (a) Discuss any two accident causation theories.

Or

(b) Write an essay on Safety Awareness Training for Offshore O and G Industry employees.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Second Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

HAZARD AND RISK ANALYSIS

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define the term, Risk matrix?
- 2. Explain the term Hazard and Risk?
- 3. What is JSA?
- 4. Who is responsible for preparation of JSA?
- 5. What is SOP?
- 6. Write the full form of HAZOP and HAZAN.
- 7. List the types of accidents?
- 8. Where Dominos theory is used?
- 9. What is accident rate?
- 10. Define incident rate?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain Severity rate and Frequency rate.

Or

- (b) Explain ALARP and why it has been used.
- 12. (a) What are the steps involved in preparation of JSA?

Or

- (b) Why JSA is prepared and list the benefits of JSA?
- 13. (a) How SOP is different from risk assessment, explain your view?

Or

- (b) Explain fault tree analysis with a diagram.
- 14. (a) Explain the Heinrich triangle with a line diagram.

Or

- (b) Explain reportable and non-reportable accidents.
- 15. (a) Explain the term partial and total disability.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain safety activity rate and its problems.
 - **Part C** $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain the five steps of HIRA (Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment)?

Or

(b) Explain the procedures involved in preparation of SOP and how it is approved?

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) What is HAZOP, why and when it is performed?

Or

- (b) What is the difference between preventive action and corrective action, list the advantages over each other?
- 18. (a) Explain the calculations of accident indices and it's advantages and dis-advantages?

Or

(b) What is PPE and explain why PPE's cant rule out accidents/incidents in any manufacturing industry?

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Second Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

HAZARD ANALYSIS AND CRITICAL CONTROL POINT

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define the term Bacteria.
- 2. Explain the term Fungi.
- 3. What do you understand by food borne Hazard?
- 4. Explain the term Food poisoning.
- 5. How do you identify spoiled eggs?
- 6. What are all the preservatives added in canned foods?
- 7. Define the term Noise in manufacturing industry?
- 8. Explain the term vibration in manufacturing industry.
- 9. Write the full form of HACCP and country of origin?
- 10. Define hazard analysis.

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain the principles of microbiology.

Or

- (b) Explain the factors influencing the growth of bacteria.
- 12. (a) What do you understand by Poisonous plants and give example?

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain Salmonellas, campylobacter, and Aures.
- 13. (a) Explain the spoilage of fish and Shellfish.

Or

- (b) Explain spoilage of cereal based foods with examples.
- 14. (a) Explain the importance of ventilation and air-conditioning in handling food materials.

Or

- (b) Explain general principles and structural techniques in construction and lay out.
- 15. (a) Explain the raw material control and process control.

Or

(b) Explain critical control point and critical control limit.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain the characteristics of Bacteria and Fungi.

Or

- (b) Explain the bacterial food poisoning and incidences of food poisoning.
- 17. (a) What is food spoilage and how it can be prevented different categories of foods?

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain the importance of employee service and welfare areas in promoting employee participation.
- 18. (a) Explain HACCP, quality schemes, objectives and origin of HACCP.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Explain the spoilage of frozen foods, spoilage of dehydrated foods, spoilage of irradiated foods and spoilage of canned foods?

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Second Semester

International Health and Safety Standards

INDUSTRIAL SAFETY AND HYGIENE

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Part A

- 1. What is Legal compliance?
- 2. Explain the difference between internal and external audit.
- 3. Explain performance measurement.
- 4. Define emergency planning.
- 5. Define the purpose of investigation.
- 6. Explain the term working atmosphere.
- 7. What is the purpose of labour inspection?
- 8. What do you understand by small scale industry?
- 9. Explain the purpose of reporting system.
- 10. Explain the purpose of recording and review.

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) What is EMS, explain the salient features of EMS?

Or

- (b) Explain ISO 14004 and its advantages.
- 12. (a) Explain the purpose of ISO 45001, structures and features.

Or

- (b) Explain purpose monitoring and reporting.
- 13. (a) Explain the benefits of health and safety regulation in improving company reputation.

Or

- (b) Explain the requirements of medical advisory service.
- 14. (a) What do you understand by ANSI and what are the areas applicable under ANSI?

Or

- (b) Explain the term occupational safety and who are all responsible in ensuring employees occupational safety.
- 15. (a) Compare between ISO 45001 and OSHAS 18000 and mention the advantages.

Or

(b) Explain the benefits of IMS with respect to audit of an organization.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) List down the requirements competence of auditor.

Or

- (b) Explain the operation planning control and emergency planning and control.
- 17. (a) Explain the responsibilities of authorities responsible for enforcement of relevant statutory provisions.

Or

- (b) What is ANSI/AIHA/ASSE Z10-2012 and explain its salient features?
- 18. (a) Explain IMS policy, certifying body, and certification process and validity of certification.

Or

(b) Explain the purpose of ILO and its action through standards and other instruments for employee benefits.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Third Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygine

CONSTRUCTION SAFETY ANALYSIS

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

 $\mathbf{Part}\,\mathbf{A} \tag{10}\times 2=20$

- 1. Define airborne contaminants.
- 2. Why housekeeping is important in construction site?
- 3. Define shoring and when it is used.
- 4. What are the safety precautions followed to enter the confined space.
- 5. How far a human factor is important in accident prevention?
- 6. Safety precautions in lifting tools.
- 7. Define scaffolding and its use.
- 8. What are occupational diseases caused due to handling of cement?
- 9. What is ergonomics and why it is important?
- 10. List out the safety precautions while performing grinding and cutting operations.

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer all the questions.

11. (a) Give short notes on any five occupational hazards and its effects in a construction site.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on the PPEs used in the construction site.
- 12. (a) Briefly explain the Indian Explosives Act, 1984.

Or

- (b) General precautions to be followed in piling and Deep foundations.
- (a) Write short notes on Traffic Management during Road construction and repair.

Or

- (b) What are the SOPs to be followed in cranes?
- 14. (a) Mention and explain the parts of the scaffolding.

Or

- (b) General precautions in material handling.
- 15. (a) What are recommended working postures while performing a lifting operation?

Or

(b) Give short notes on LOTO procedure for electrical maintenance work.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** the questions.

16. (a) Write short notes on welfare facilities to be provided in the construction site.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain the step by step activities in deep foundations and its precautions.
- 17. (a) Write short notes on risks in tunnelling operations and how to mitigate it.

Or

- (b) What are the equipment's used in road making? And write in detail about the SOP of any two
- 18. (a) Write short notes on precautions in erection works.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) What is electric shock? Ways to prevent it. Also explain the treatment of electric shock.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Third Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

INDUSTRIAL SAFETY ENGINEERING

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. List any two criteria in selection of a plant location.
- 2. What are the types of plant layouts?
- 3. Write about policy of ZMS.
- 4. List the necessity of good guarding systems.
- 5. Name any two personal protective equipment for welding?
- 6. Give colour codes for industrial gas supply.
- 7. What do you mean by sand blasting?
- 8. What is a radiation hazard?
- 9. What is the necessity for OSHA certification?
- 10. List the principles of OSHA.

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Explain the site selection criteria for fireworks and match industry.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on disposal of waste and treatment.
- 12. (a) What are the types of machine guarding?

\mathbf{Or}

- (b) Discuss the advantages of good guarding systems.
- 13. (a) List the safety precautions for resistance welding.

Or

- (b) List the safety precautions for oxygen cutting.
- 14. (a) Discuss the steps in safety check for a pressure vessel.

Or

- (b) List the safety precautions for paint booths.
- 15. (a) What are the benefits of OH & S policy?

Or

(b) What are the benefits of OSHA certification?

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions.

16. (a) With a line sketch explain the layout for fireworks and match industry.

Or

(b) Discuss in detail about good guarding systems for mechanical equipment.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Discuss in detail about gas cylinder-storage, leak detection and handling.

Or

- (b) Discuss about radiation hazards-its harmful effects and preventive measures
- 18. (a) With a block diagram explain OSHA 1800 certification process.

Or

(b) Write notes on safety checks for suitability [a] pulleys [b] belts.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Third Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

EVOLUTION OF MODERN SAFETY CONCEPT

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define JSA.
- 2. What is safety budgeting?
- 3. What do we mean by management theories?
- 4. What is Herzberg's motivation factors?
- 5. What is risk analysis?
- 6. What is meant by failure mode and effect analysis?
- 7. What does domino theory mean?
- 8. Define Near Miss.
- 9. What is Pareto analysis?
- 10. What is life testing?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Briefly explain about Incident Recall Technique.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain in detail about Safety Sampling and Safety Survey.
- 12. (a) Explain in detail about Management styles.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y. $\label{eq:constraint}$
- 13. (a) Explain FTA.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain about Risk Assessment concepts.
- 14. (a) Explain in detail about Human factor theory.

Or

- (b) Explain about gross hazard analysis.
- 15. (a) Explain in detail about Product techniques.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Explain in detail about Optimization in reliability.

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions.

- 16. (a) (i) Explain in detail about performance evaluation for supervisors on safety.
 - (ii) Write short notes on Safety inspection.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Explain in detail about Herzberg Motivational Theory.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Explain the concepts involved in Hazard Assessment.

Or

- (b) Explain Domino theory.
- 18. (a) Explain in detail about JSA with examples.

Or

(b) Explain in detail about Life testing.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Third Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygine

COMPUTER AIDED HAZARD ANALYSIS

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define checklist analysis.
- 2. Write the steps involved in preliminary hazard analysis.
- 3. What are the advantages of DSC?
- 4. Draw and label a neat figure of the impact sensitivity testing machine.
- 5. Write short note on safety integrity level.
- 6. What is meant by fault tree analysis?
- 7. Define consequence analysis.
- 8. Write short note on hazard identification.
- 9. Write a note on Bhopal gas tragedy.
- 10. What is risk assessment?

Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions.

11. (a) Explain in detail about hazard identification based on the properties of the chemicals.

Or

- (b) Explain about the chemical inventory analysis.
- 12. (a) Write short notes on heat radiation effects.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on pool fire and jet fire.
- 13. (a) Explain the construction and working of a BAM friction tester.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write short notes on what-if analysis.
- 14. (a) Discuss basic concepts of reliability.

Or

- (b) Discuss human error analysis.
- 15. (a) Explain in detail the steps involved in performing FETI.

Or

(b) Write shorts notes on Flixborough disaster.

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer all questions.

16. (a) What is HAZOP? How is it conducted? Explain in detail with a case study.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) What is meant by FMEA? Explain its types. Also explain in detail the steps involved in performing it.

 $\mathbf{2}$

17. (a) Explain the significance of TGA. Mention its applications, advantages and disadvantages.

Or

- (b) What is hazard monitoring? Explain in detail the hazard assessment procedure and methodology.
- 18. (a) How can the past accident analysis act as an information source for hazard and consequence analysis?

Or

(b) Conduct a hazard assessment study of non-nuclear installations.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Third Semester

Industrial Safety Hygiene

HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define solid waste.
- 2. Define integrated solid waste management.
- 3. What is TCLP?
- 4. What is Volatization?
- 5. Mention any two precautions to be taken while handling hazardous waste.
- 6. Define compatibility and flexibility of chemicals.
- 7. State the principal of vermicomposting.
- 8. State the difference between biomedical waste and hazardous waste.
- 9. Define oxidation and reduction.
- 10. What is anaerobic decomposition?

Part B (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Write a short notes on transport of hazardous waste.

Or

- (b) What are the sections of SDS and when should the SDS and chemical label be reviewed?
- 12. (a) What are the salient features on Indian legislation pertaining to lead acid batteries?

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) What are the salient features on Indian legislation pertaining to plastic waste?
- 13. (a) Explain EPA identification of toxic and hazardous wastes.

Or

- (b) Give a brief note on landfill covers.
- 14. (a) What is engineered landfill? Why it is essential?

Or

- (b) Write a short notes on Leachate collection and removal.
- 15. (a) Explain in detail about advantages and limitation of incineration.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Write a short notes on slurry phase bioreactor.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) What are the major challenges in implementation of integrated solid waste Management in India?

Or

- (b) Explain briefly on chemical SDS.
- 17. (a) What are the salient features on Indian legislation pertaining to Biomedical waste management?

Or

- (b) Explain briefly on Radioactive waste.
- 18. (a) Explain the different factors that control the performance of composting.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) With neat sketch explain on principle element that should be considered on planning, design and operation of landfills.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Fourth Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define air pollution. Give examples.
- 2. Mention the effects of air pollution on living beings.
- 3. Define water pollution and Sampling.
- 4. Elaborate BOD, COD, TSS, TDS, ETP, STP.
- 5. Define waste and the steps involved in waste management.
- 6. Define Verification.
- 7. Mention the difference between sampling and Analysis.
- 8. What is Lux meter? What is the unit of measurement?
- 9. Define Absorption with an example.
- 10. Define pH meter.

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain briefly the concept of clean coal combustion technology.

Or

- (b) Mark the difference between UV radiation and infrared radiation.
- 12. (a) Write a brief note classification of water pollutants and its hazards.

\mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write a brief on different industrial effluents and their treatment.
- 13. (a) Explain briefly on treatment and disposal of Hazardous Waste.

Or

- (b) Mark the difference between Incineration and Verification.
- 14. (a) Write a short note on Dust Monitoring.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Electro Static Precipitator.
- 15. (a) Define Process. Explain the process steps involved in cement industry.

Or

(b) What are the pollution control methods in textile industry?

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Write a brief note on chemical factory stack emission.

Or

- (b) Explain briefly on chemical industry effluent, treatment and disposal.
- 17. (a) Write a brief note on Hazards due to bio-process Dilution.

Or

- (b) What are the standards and restrictions to be considered for hazardous waste generated?
- 18. (a) With neat diagram explain on Cyclone Separators and Electrostatic precipitator.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Explain in brief about pollution control in Dyeing and Pigment Industry.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Fourth Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

EHS MANAGEMENT STANDARDS

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Write the certification procedure OSHAS 18001.
- 2. Define Occupational Health and safety management system.
- 3. Why safety policy is more important?
- 4. Define short Time Action plan.
- 5. What is reactive and proactive monitoring?
- 6. How to identify the training needs?
- 7. Write the objectives of ISO 14001.
- 8. What are the steps involved in Audit plan.
- 9. Give the general principles of LCA.
- 10. List the types of EIA.

Answer **all** the questions.

11. (a) Briefly explain the structures and features of OSHAS 18001.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write the guidelines for implementing OSHAS 18001.
- 12. (a) Write short notes on Development of Action plan.

Or

- (b) Write the general principle and special goals of OH&S policy.
- 13. (a) Describe the role of Top-Level management and Middle Level Management.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Why it is important to maintain the accident reports. Mention its purpose.
- 14. (a) Write short notes on the objectives and the Environmental policy of ISO 14001.

Or

- (b) What is Audit plan? Explain the role of Auditor.
- 15. (a) Generally, Explain the Audit Methodology.

Or

(b) Write the History of Environmental Impact Assessment.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** the questions.

16. (a) Write the correspondence between OSHAS 18001, ISO 14001:1996 and ISO 9001:1994.

Or

- (b) Briefly Explain the three levels of Documentations for ISO 14000 based EMS.
- 17. (a) What are the steps involved while investigating an accident? Briefly explain the corrective action and follow up.

Or

- (b) Briefly Explain the ISO 14001, its implementation plan and its importance to the management.
- 18. (a) Detail the ISO 14040. Explain its General principle and its stages.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) If you are appointed as a safety officer for a industry, how will you develop a policy for your industry and how will you review it.

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fourth Semester

Industrial Safety Hygiene

SAFETY IN LOGISTICS AND WAREHOUSE

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define logistic system.
- 2. What are the types of warehouse?
- 3. What is warning symbol? Give example
- 4. What is static electricity?
- 5. Mention any four criteria ton select drivers.
- 6. What is safety to be considered for workers on foot at work place?
- 7. Mention any two hazards due to chain defects at workplace.
- 8. What is manual material handling
- 9. Define explosion
- 10. Define fire and types of fire.

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Write a short notes on storage and distribution of goods.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write a shorts on maximum and minimum inventory control systems
- 12. (a) Write a short notes on earth chains and static electricity

Or

- (b) Write short notes on driver safety program.
- 13. (a) Write a short notes on motor vehicle transport workers act.

Or

- (b) Write a short notes on driver relaxation and rest pauses
- 14. (a) Write a short notes on forklift training

Or

- (b) What are fire resistance building material?
- 15. (a) What are the salient features of toxicity index?

Or

(b) Write short notes on periodic inspection and operation of fire extinguishers.

2

Part C (3 × 10 = 30)

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain on types and function of warehouse.

Or

- (b) What are the significance of warehousing in logistics also explain in brief about WMS?
- 17. (a) Explain in brief about the conditions and Functions of TREM.

Or

- (b) Write shortly oil accident report, accident investigation and fleet accident frequency.
- (a) Write short notes on servicing and maintenance of forklift at warehouse.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) What are the types of fire detection and alarm systems? Explain

3

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fourth Semester

Industrial Safety and Hygiene

PROCESS SAFETY MANAGEMENT

(2019 onwards)

Duration : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is process chemistry?
- 2. Write short notes on safety relief system.
- 3. What is on job training?
- 4. What is HAZOP?
- 5. Why is mechanical integrity important?
- 6. What is the purpose of a compliance audit?
- 7. What are the steps in the incident investigation process?
- 8. What is employee participation?
- 9. What is the purpose of hot work permit?
- 10. What is the purpose of emergency response plan?

Answer **all** questions.

11. (a) Explain about Electrical classification.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write short notes on materials of construction.
- 12. (a) Explain about FMEA.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on Intermittent training.
- 13. (a) Explain about Pre-start up review.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Explain about Management of change.
- 14. (a) Explain about investigation methodologies.

\mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write about Trade Secrets.
- 15. (a) Write in detail about Emergency planning and response.

Or

(b) Explain about the process in contractor selection.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer **all** questions.

16. (a) Explain in detail piping and instrumentation diagrams.

Or

- (b) Explain about What if and RAZOR.
- 17. (a) Write in detail about Initial training, On Job training and Refresher training.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write in detail about Mechanical integrity.
- 18. (a) Explain in detail about incident investigation.

 \mathbf{Or}

(b) Write short notes on Principle employer responsibilities and Contractor employer responsibilities.

3