

**N-0189**

**Sub. Code**

**205241**

**M.A. (English) DEGREE EXAMINATION  
ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS MAY 2024  
Second Year - Fourth Semester  
BRITISH LITERATURE - II**

**(CBCS – 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(33 × 1 = 33)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What does Wordsworth mean by 'Life and Food'?  
(a) Memories (b) Food to eat  
(c) Music and food (d) Books
2. To whom is the poet speaking the poem "Tintern Abbey"  
(a) Coleridge (b) A Stranger  
(c) His sister Dorothy (d) A co - traveler
3. What mountain did the maid in Kubla Kahn sing of?  
(a) Mount Achora (b) Sinai  
(c) Kilimanjaro (d) Olympus
4. What instrument did the Abyssinian maid play in the poem Kubla Khan?  
(a) Lyre (b) Flute  
(c) Dulcimer (d) Tambor

5. To whom is the poet addressing in the poem "Ode on a Grecian Urn"
- (a) God (b) Grecian Urn  
(c) Men and Women (d) Nature
6. How does the poet describe the urn?
- (a) Historian (b) Beauty  
(c) Old age (d) Poet
7. Who is the "azure sister" of the West wind?
- (a) The blue sky (b) A young maiden  
(c) The spring wind (d) Shelley's sister
8. Who is Maenad?
- (a) The Spring Wind  
(b) The Azure sky  
(c) The flowing water  
(d) Spiritual being that is found around God Dionysus.
9. Who is the speaker in the poem "My Last Duchess"?
- (a) The Duchess (b) The Duke of Ferrara  
(c) The painter (d) The poet
10. Who painted the portrait of the "Last Duchess"?
- (a) The Duke of Ferrara  
(b) Duchess herself  
(c) Fra Pandolf  
(d) Picasso
11. What is the Damozel's hair compared to?
- (a) Sunshine (b) Cascade  
(c) Waterfall (d) Yellow like ripe corn

12. Where is the Damozel standing?
- (a) "Rampart" of heaven
  - (b) In the garden
  - (c) In the palace
  - (d) In her castle
13. What does the tolling of the bells reminds the lover of?
- (a) Foot steps of the damozel
  - (b) The church prayer
  - (c) The war he has to fight
  - (d) The dawn
14. What is boring for Ulysses?
- (a) Travelling
  - (b) Reading
  - (c) To be stationary at one place
  - (d) Conversing
15. Who is Telemachus?
- (a) Son of Ulysses
  - (b) Friend of Ulysses
  - (c) A co-sailor
  - (d) Captain of the ship
16. Who is the speaker in the poem "Ulysses"?
- (a) Telemachus
  - (b) Ulysses
  - (c) A Co-sailor
  - (d) Penelope
17. Where is the Dover Beach located?
- (a) It is an imaginary place
  - (b) Southern coast of England
  - (c) In the Thames
  - (d) Pacific Ocean

18. Name the Greek playwright that Arnold refers to in *The Dover Beach*
- (a) Homer                      (b) Virgil  
(c) Seneca                      (d) Sophocles
19. What is the name of the sea the playwright mentioned in the poem “the Dover Beach and is standing next to?”
- (a) Black Sea                  (b) Mediterranean sea  
(c) Aegean Sea                (d) Red Sea
20. What is the Damozel holding in her hands?
- (a) Three lilies                (b) A twig  
(c) A lotus flower              (d) A flute
21. What is the title of the Ballad that is carved on the Chimney?
- (a) Children of Heaven  
(b) The Dream Children  
(c) The Children  
(d) The Children in the Wood
22. Who is Mrs. Field?
- (a) Lamb’s neighbour  
(b) Lamb’s sister  
(c) Lamb’s Grandmother  
(d) Lamb’s daughter

23. With whom does Carlyle associate the term “Unconscious Intellect”?
- (a) Dante                      (b) Shakespeare  
(c) Virgil                      (d) Petrarch
24. Whose poem does Ruskin discuss in his *Sesame*?
- (a) Keat’s *Ode on a Grecian Urn*  
(b) Tennyson’s *Ulysses*  
(c) Milton’s *Lycidas*  
(d) Arnold’s *The Dover Beach*
25. Who is the Father of Italian language according to Carlyle?
- (a) Chaucer                      (b) Dante  
(c) Petrarch                      (d) Boccaccio
26. Who owns the property where the Martins live?
- (a) Mr. Weston                      (b) Mr. Woodhouse  
(c) John Knightly                      (d) Mr. Knightley
27. Why does Emma consider Robert Martin unworthy of Harriert’s interest?
- (a) He is too old                      (b) He is unattractive  
(c) He is a farmer                      (d) He is a notorious
28. Why did Frank Churchill go to London?
- (a) On a pleasure trip                      (b) Business meeting  
(c) For a hair cut                      (d) To watch a movie

29. What is the name of estate where Emma and her father live?  
(a) Manderley (b) Chatsworth  
(c) Hastings (d) Hartfield
30. Where is the novel *Kenilworth* set?  
(a) France (b) England  
(c) Australia (d) Africa
31. Where does *A Tale of Two Cities* take place?  
(a) England and the United States  
(b) England and France  
(c) England and Ireland  
(d) In the United states only
32. What is Jarvis Lorry's occupation?  
(a) Doctor (b) Driver  
(c) Teacher (d) Clerk in a Bank
33. How long did Doctor Manette spend in prison?  
(a) 36 years (b) 18 years  
(c) 10 years (d) 1 year

**Part B**

(7 × 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) How does Wordsworth consider nature?

Or

- (b) Elaborate on the 'imaginative sensibility' of Coleridge in "Kubla Khan"

35. (a) The West wind is the destroyer and preserver. Justify.

Or

(b) Comment on the structure of the poem "Ode on a Grecian Urn"

36. (a) Discuss the features of dramatic monologue in "My Last Duchess".

Or

(b) Critically analyse the poem "The Blessed Damozel"

37. (a) Discuss *Ulysses* as a Dramatic Monologue.

Or

(b) Trace the loss of religious faith as portrayed in *The Dover Beach*.

38. (a) List Carlyle's opinion on Shakespeare.

Or

(b) How does Lamb describe the pathetic life of Chimney Sweepers?

39. (a) Sketch the character of Frank Churchill

Or

(b) Why was Doctor Manette imprisoned?

40. (a) Why does Emma say that she will never marry?

Or

(b) Comment on the central idea of the novel *A Tale of Two Cities*.

**N-0190**

**Sub. Code**

**205242**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024  
ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS  
Second Year – Fourth Semester**

**English**

**AMERICAN LITERATURE**

**(CBCS – 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(33 × 1 = 33)

Answer **all** questions.

1. What are the three theories of Poe in composition of a literary work?
  - (a) Length, Method and Unit of effects
  - (b) Theme, form and diction
  - (c) Characters, style, language
  - (d) Narration, style and theme
  
2. Which novel of Charles Dickens is declared faulty by Poe?
  - (a) Tale of Two cities
  - (b) Great Expectations
  - (c) Barnaby Rudge
  - (d) Oliver twist



3. Which politician does Thoreau criticize in his essay?
  - (a) Thomas Jefferson
  - (b) John F. Kennedy
  - (c) Abraham Lincoln
  - (d) Daniel Webster
4. Where did Thoreau write civil Disobedience?
  - (a) Mexico
  - (b) Spain
  - (c) Massachusetts
  - (d) New York
5. Whose novels are like fluid puddings according to Henry James?
  - (a) Tolstoy and Dostoevsky
  - (b) Richardson and Fielding
  - (c) Smollett and Sterne
  - (d) Twain and Melville
6. Which novel according to Henry James has “no systematic design”?
  - (a) Silas Marner
  - (b) Middlemarch
  - (c) Oliver Twist
  - (d) Vanity Fair
7. How many lines are there in the poem “The Raven”?
  - (a) 108
  - (b) 8
  - (c) 32
  - (d) 48
8. When the author first heard “the tapping at his chamber door” whom did he thought is the visitor?
  - (a) His Lady Love
  - (b) The Raven
  - (c) Some late night visitor
  - (d) Ghost

9. Whose death does the poem “When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloomed”?
- (a) Abraham Lincoln
  - (b) John Brown
  - (c) Stonewall Jackson
  - (d) His Mother
10. What does the “Western star” symbolise?
- (a) Lincoln                      (b) Constellation
  - (c) Whitman                      (d) Whitman’s mother
11. How does Emily Dickinson personify death?
- (a) As suitor Young Man
  - (b) Her father
  - (c) Her sister
  - (d) Her mother
12. What is a “Tippet”?
- (a) A bird                      (b) An animal
  - (c) An ornament              (d) An old fashioned shawl
13. What does Robert Frost mean by “Good fence”?
- (a) Brick wall                      (b) Personal boundaries
  - (c) House                      (d) Gate
14. What is Jackson Island?
- (a) A small Island in the middle of the Mississippi river
  - (b) A tavern in town
  - (c) A park in New York
  - (d) A theatre

15. What insect does Tom release in church?  
(a) A grasshopper (b) A ladybug  
(c) A tick (d) A pinch-bug
16. How does Injun Joe kill Dr. Robertson?  
(a) With Potters knife (b) With Tom's knife  
(c) With tombstone (d) With his bare hands
17. Who is the Founder of National Suicide Day?  
(a) Helene right (b) Nel Wright  
(c) Ralph Peace (d) Shadrack
18. Why is Jude unable to get a job on the project to build a road to the river?  
(a) He has no experience  
(b) He is not white  
(c) He does not have Union membership  
(d) He is not strong
19. After years apart, what causes Nel to visit Sula  
(a) Eva's death  
(b) Sula's sickness  
(c) Ajax's abandonment  
(d) Jude's letter
20. Where did Martin Bober immigrate to America from?  
(a) Russia (b) Poland  
(c) India (d) China
21. What legendary figure is Frankie Alpine obsessed with?  
(a) Napoleon (b) St. Francis Assissi  
(c) King Arthur (d) Sir Perceval

22. Who decides to have McDougal's Cave bolted shut?
- (a) Judge Thatcher (b) Injun Joe  
(c) Mrs. Harper (d) Tom Sawyer
23. What gift does Frank Alpine give Helen Bober?
- (a) The Bible  
(b) A car  
(c) Perfume  
(d) A leather bound version of Shakespeare and a scarf
24. Where did Frank Alpine grow up?
- (a) California (b) New Jersey  
(c) Italy (d) Florida
25. What was Buff doing before the play begins?
- (a) Laying railroad tracks  
(b) Selling dishwashers  
(c) Working in a farm  
(d) Robbing banks
26. What does happy tells Biff that he does in order to climb the corporate ladder?
- (a) Steals documents  
(b) Takes bribes  
(c) Works overtime  
(d) Acts friendly
27. How much Willy borrow from Charley to pass of every week as his own salary?
- (a) \$ 200 (b) \$ 50  
(c) \$ 100 (d) \$ 500

28. What is Willy's 'Florida idea'?
- (a) Drive a car            (b) Own a bungalow  
(c) Plant some seeds   (d) Own a shop
29. Where did Biff go when he was not in touch with the family for three months?
- (a) Jail                    (b) University  
(c) Australia            (d) Boston
30. Where was Yank born?
- (a) New York            (b) Boston  
(c) Minnetosa           (d) Phily
31. Whose speech read aloud in the cellblock?
- (a) Senator Jefferies   (b) Representative Reed  
(c) Senator Queen     (d) President Roosevelt
32. What is Gooper's occupation?
- (a) Planter                (b) Doctor  
(c) Corporate lawyer   (d) Teacher
33. Who was a cotton carnival Queen?
- (a) Maggie                (b) Ms. Sally  
(c) Big Mama            (d) Mae

**Part B**

(7 × 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions by choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Write a note on Poe's idea about length of the poem?

Or

- (b) Discuss the political philosophy of Thoreau.

35. (a) List Henry James' argument Walter Besant.

Or

(b) Discuss the bird Raven as a symbol.

36. (a) Bring out the elegiac elements in when Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloomed

Or

(b) How is death personified In Emily Dickinson's poem.

37. (a) Discuss the "Wall" as a symbol in the poem *The Mending Wall*.

Or

(b) Comment on choices and consequences with reference to The Road not taken

38. (a) Discuss how Mark Twain uses satire in the Sunday school scene in The adventure of Tom Sawyer.

Or

(b) Discuss Sula's birthmark as a symbol.

39. (a) Why does Bigger Thomas kill Mary Dalton?

Or

(b) Why does Willy reject Charley's job offer?

40. (a) Discuss the significance of the character Paddy in the play *The Hairy Ape*.

Or

(b) Bring out the significance of Rodin's statue "The Thinker".

**N-0191**

**Sub. Code**

**205243**

**M.A. (English) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024**

**ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS**

**Second Year - Fourth Semester**

**INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS**

**(CBCS – 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

(33 × 1 = 33)

Answer **all** questions.

1. Blackbird, downfall, breakfast – How are these words formed?  
(a) Composition      (b) Derivation  
(c) Root creation      (d) They are single words
2. Identify the brand name which is adopted as common name.  
(a) Shoe      (b) Xerox  
(c) Cheetah      (d) Royal
3. Bro, Prof, fridge are examples of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Compounding      (b) Blending  
(c) Clipping      (d) Words by themselves

4. Who is the father of structuralism?  
(a) Derrida (b) Bakhtin  
(c) Saussure (d) T.S.Eliot
5. The Law of Palatalisation was first introduced in the year  
(a) 1990 (b) 1895  
(c) 1900 (d) 1980
6. Who attributes the origin of cerebrals in Sanskrit to the combination of IE dental with the liquid 'r' 'l'  
(a) Fortunatov's law (b) Law of Palatalisation  
(c) Grimm's Law (d) Verner's Law
7. Who is associated with the word 'Sound Shifting'?  
(a) Rasmus Rask (b) Grimm  
(c) Verne (d) Chomsky
8. Grimm's Law talks about the changes in the Germanic language that happened. The first stage occurred in  
(a) Historic period (b) Prehistoric period  
(c) Romantic period (d) Vedic period
9. What are the three languages which contributed to the stock of English vocabulary?  
(a) Greek, Latin, French  
(b) Greek, Scandinavian, French  
(c) Latin, Scandinavian, French  
(d) Greek, Latin, Sanskrit



10. Chester, Gloucester, Worcester are
- (a) English words
  - (b) Greek words
  - (c) Latin words
  - (d) Sanskrit words
11. Anonymous, Catastrophe, Idiosyncrasy. Identify the origin of the words.
- (a) French
  - (b) Latin
  - (c) Greek
  - (d) Scandinavian
12. Which language is the first *global lingua franca*?
- (a) Latin
  - (b) Greek
  - (c) English
  - (d) French
13. Who is the author of Paradise Lost?
- (a) Chaucer
  - (b) Milton
  - (c) Jonson
  - (d) Johnson
14. Name the maritime explorer whose expedition led to the colonial expansion of Europe?
- (a) Raleigh
  - (b) Drake
  - (c) Spenser
  - (d) Columbus
15. IPA stands for
- (a) International Phonetics Association
  - (b) International Phonetic Alphabet
  - (c) Indian Phonetic Association
  - (d) International Philosophic Association
16. How many diphthongs are there in English?
- (a) 12
  - (b) 14
  - (c) 16
  - (d) 08

17. How many Front Vowels are there in English?  
(a) 4 (b) 3  
(c) 5 (d) 1
18. What is Diphthong?  
(a) Combination of two short vowels  
(b) Combination of one long vowel and one short vowel  
(c) Combination of two long vowels  
(d) Combination of a consonant and a vowel
19. Identify the word which is stressed in the following sentence – Do you speak English?  
(a) Do (b) You  
(c) Speak (d) English
20. The stressed syllable on which the main change of pitch is heard is called \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Assimilation (b) Tone  
(c) Syntax (d) Nucleus
21. What denotes finality in a sentence?  
(a) Rising tone (b) Falling-rising tone  
(c) Falling tone (d) Nothing specific.
22. What is the order or arrangement of words and phrases to form proper sentences called?  
(a) Syntax (b) Syllable  
(c) Semantics (d) Morphology
23. Language is basically \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Arbitrary (b) Logical  
(c) Explanatory (d) Dependent

24. A particular variety of language that is characteristic of a particular group of that language speakers called?
- (a) Dialect                      (b) Parole  
(c) Langue                      (d) Lingua franca
25. A person who tries to study a dialect from its parent language called as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Linguist                      (b) Applied linguist  
(c) Sociolinguist              (d) Historical linguist
26. Tok Pisin is dialect of which language?
- (a) Chinese                      (b) Greek  
(c) Latin                      (d) English
27. Which sound did Labov investigate?
- (a) 'l'                      (b) 's'  
(c) 'r'                      (d) 'p'
28. Who coined the term Psycholinguistics?
- (a) William Labov  
(b) Noam Chomsky  
(c) Jaco Robert Kantor  
(d) Saussure
29. The grammar of all European languages is modeled on whose work?
- (a) Dante                      (b) Chomsky  
(c) Saussure                      (d) Dionysius Thrax
30. From where does the name Wh-movement come from?
- (a) Generative grammar  
(b) Traditional grammar  
(c) Transitional grammar  
(d) Translation theory



37. (a) Explore the difference between American English and British English.

Or

(b) What are the two types of Phonetic transcriptions? Discuss in detail.

38. (a) Discuss the different branches of Phonetics.

Or

(b) Analyse the design features of language as put forward by Charles F. Hockett.

39. (a) Explain the difference between Competence and Performance.

Or

(b) What are the different branches of linguistics? Discuss.

40. (a) Discuss the 'Synchronic' and 'Diachronic' studies proposed by Saussure.

Or

(b) Explain the Phrase structure rule in Transformational Grammar.

**N-0192**

**Sub. Code**

**205244**

**M.A.(English) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024**

**ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS Second-Year**

**- Fourth Semester**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING THEORY AND  
PRACTICE**

**(CBCS – 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

**(33 × 1 = 33)**

Answer **all** questions.

1. In India, English is the mother tongue of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Tamilians                      (b) Kannadigas  
(c) Anglo-Indians                (d) Malayalis
2. Which language is the lingua franca of the world?  
(a) Spanish                        (b) Greek  
(c) Latin                            (d) English
3. Which teaching - learning method was introduced by Dwight W. Allen?  
(a) Team Teaching                (b) Brain Storming  
(c) Micro teaching                (d) Interactive teaching

4. Micro Teaching aims at
- (a) Developing teaching skills in teaching
  - (b) Developing student's ability
  - (c) Achieving partial command of the subject
  - (d) Developing feedback skills in students
5. Who introduced the concepts of Concept and Performance?
- (a) Noam Chomsky    (b) Dwight W. Allen
  - (c) Saussure        (d) Labov
6. What are the three components of a 'Method'?
- (a) Approach, Design, Procedure
  - (b) Approach, subject, Manner
  - (c) Technique. Subject, enduser
  - (d) Approach, Procedure, Technique
7. Grammar Translation Method was originally used to teach
- (a) English and Spanish
  - (b) Greek and Latin
  - (c) Hebrew
  - (d) Sanskrit
8. Who said "the direct method can be used in conjunction with other methods because it is probably not a method at all but a principle?"
- (a) Franz Kafka        (b) Edward Said
  - (c) P.Gurrey            (d) Bloomfield

9. Which is otherwise called as Army Method?
- (a) Audio- Lingual Approach
  - (b) Structural Approach
  - (c) Oral Approach
  - (d) Situational approach
10. What is recommendation made by The Coleman Report to foreign language teaching in 1929?
- (a) Reading based      (b) Listening based
  - (c) Speaking based      (d) Writing based
11. "The text book is to be chewed and digested". Who said this?
- (a) Pope                      (b) Bacon
  - (c) Swift                      (d) Jonson
12. The prose lessons are meant for teaching \_\_\_\_\_ and sentence structures.
- (a) Grammar              (b) Composition
  - (c) Vocabulary              (d) Comprehension
13. The Grammar teaching method that relies heavily on memory is
- (a) Traditional method
  - (b) Incidental method
  - (c) Informal method
  - (d) Inductive - deductive method



14. The grammar teaching methodology that moves from particular to the general, from known to the unknown is
- (a) Traditional method
  - (b) Incidental method
  - (c) Informal method
  - (d) Inductive method
15. This is all arrangement in which a group of teachers work together to plan, conduct and evaluate the learning activities.
- (a) Micro Teaching    (b) Macro Teaching
  - (c) Team Teaching    (d) Playway method
16. Which of the following is NOT true of Team Teaching?
- (a) Better utilization of resources
  - (b) Better financial benefits for teachers
  - (c) Better use of teaching techniques
  - (d) Better planning
17. In this stage the teacher can test the previous knowledge about the same topic or area.
- (a) Recitation            (b) Exploration
  - (c) Assimilation        (d) Organization
18. Who is the author of New Teaching for a New Age?
- (a) A.H.T. Glover        (b) F.R. Levis
  - (c) T.S. Eliot            (d) Roland Barthes

19. The approach that is based on questioning, investigation, discussion, pupil activity.
- (a) Evaluation approach
  - (b) Herbartian approach
  - (c) Gloverian approach
  - (d) Barthian approach
20. Identify the Audio aid.
- (a) Flash cards            (b) Black board
  - (c) Movies                (d) Tape recorder
21. Black board. Charts, pictures are aids that can be seen. These are called
- (a) Audio aids            (b) Audiovisual aids
  - (c) Visual Aids         (d) Study materials
22. Video signal consists of three colours. They are
- (a) Red, Green, Blue    (b) Red, Yellow, Green
  - (c) Red, Blue Yellow    (d) Red, Black, White
23. Google, Alta- Vista and Search bug are
- (a) Software            (b) Hardware
  - (c) Antivirus            (d) Search Engines
24. With whom is 'branching programming or intrinsic programming' associated with?
- (a) Norman A. Crowder
  - (b) B.F. Skinner
  - (c) James Holland
  - (d) Noam Chomsky

25. A learning programme in which a student learns without the presence of a teacher.
- (a) Linear Programme
  - (b) Single Window learning
  - (c) One -one learning
  - (d) Face to face learning
26. A Linear Programme in which rule is given complete form and example is in incomplete form.
- (a) Skip Linear
  - (b) Rule system
  - (c) Conventional chain
  - (d) Criterion framing
27. What is the new concept of learning that was suggested by Roth Kopf?
- (a) Mathemagenics      (b) Mathematics
  - (c) Self learning      (d) Group learning
28. The history of programmed instruction dates back to
- (a) Aristotle      (b) Plato
  - (c) Socrates      (d) Theocritus
29. A casual reading without any particular objective like newspaper, magazine reading is known as
- (a) Scanning      (b) Skimming
  - (c) Memorizing      (d) Arguing

30. This is conducted at the end of the course to find out how much the student has learnt from the course.
- (a) Formative assessment
  - (b) Summative assessment
  - (c) Evaluation
  - (d) Valuation
31. A test that is difficult gradually but the students are given ample time to attend all the questions
- (a) Power test            (b) Speed test
  - (c) Cumulative test    (d) Objective test
32. A test that tests the discrimination of phonemes is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Power test            (b) Dictation test
  - (c) Speed test            (d) Formative assessment
33. A test in which the items are comparatively easy but time limit is very short that few or none of the candidates can complete the test.
- (a) Power test
  - (b) Speed test
  - (c) Formative assessment
  - (d) Summative assessment

**Part B**

(7 × 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Discuss the various functions of English Language in India.

Or

- (b) Comment on the skills of Blackboard writing.

35. (a) Explain the syntagmatic and paradigmatic relations in language.

Or

(b) What are the merits of bilingual method?

36. (a) Explain the Structural approach.

Or

(b) What are the methods of teaching prose?

37. (a) List the methods and techniques of teaching poetry.

Or

(b) Discuss the methods of teaching grammar.

38. (a) Elucidate Team Teaching as an alternative method to traditional teaching method.

Or

(b) Discuss the concept of lesson planning and analyse its steps.

39. (a) What are the types of Audio- Visual aids? Discuss their role in teaching.

Or

(b) Explain the advantages of Self-instructional material.

40. (a) Explain the ways in which creativity call be developed.

Or

(b) What are the different language techniques?

N1062

COURSE CODE

205211

**M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024**  
**ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS**  
**First Year - First Semester**  
**POETRY**  
**(CBCS - 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

PART - A

(33 X 1 = 33)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Where did the Poet in Prothalamion find the two beautiful maidens?
  - (a) In a palace
  - (b) In heaven
  - (c) In a mountain
  - (d) Near the River Thames
  
2. What were the nymphs doing?
  - (a) they were flying in sky
  - (b) playing in beach
  - (c) dancing merrily
  - (d) collecting flowers to make the bridal crown
  
3. Whom does John Donne address as 'Busy Old fool'?
  - (a) Lady Love
  - (b) His son
  - (c) His friend
  - (d) The Sun
  
4. Who were assigned to guard the gate of Hell?
  - (a) Adam and Eve
  - (b) Satan and Beelzebub
  - (c) Sin and Death
  - (d) Purity and Honesty
  
5. Mac Flecknoe is an attack on whom?
  - (a) Thomas Shadwell
  - (b) William Shakespeare
  - (c) John Milton
  - (d) Queen Elizabeth

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6. Name the capital city that Mac Fleck-noe rules.

(a)Nonsense

(b)dullness

(c)Augusta

(d)Trivia

7. In the Poem Tintern Abbey the Poet rests under .....

(a)the bridge

(b)dark sycamore

(c)Christmas tree

(d)dark Willow

8. To Wordsworth the memories recollected at Tintern Abbey are

(a)serene and blessed

(b)traumatic

(c)monotonous

(d)unremembered

9. Why does the Poet use the word 'Still' to describe the Urn?

(a)because it is silent

(b)because it is an inanimate

(c)because it is a painting

(d)because it beyond the temporal effects of time.

10. Where is Tempe?

(a)A Valley in Greece

(b)Desert in Egypt

(c)Mountain in Alps

(d)Sea

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11. What is the Lady of the Shalott forbidden to do?
- (a) To sing  
(b) To look down upon the town of Camelot  
(c) To hunt  
(d) To get married
12. Which object does the Lady of Shalott use to glimpse the world without directly looking at it?
- (a) mirror  
(b) telescope  
(c) binocular  
(d) microscope
13. What was the behaviour of the Duchess the Duke was not able to put up with?
- (a) absence of snobbishness  
(b) her haughtiness  
(c) her pride  
(d) her timidity
14. The Duke 'gave commands'. Explain
- (a) commanded the servants  
(b) ordered for a painting  
(c) ordered to kill the Duchess  
(d) commanded the Duchess to stop smiling
15. What type of poem is "The Scholar Gipsy"?
- (a) Ode  
(b) Sonnet  
(c) Pastoral elegy  
(d) Epic



16. Whom does the Scholar Gypsy live with?

(a) A Professor

(b) His Parents

(c) In a Church with Pastor

(d) a group of Gypsies

17. Which is 'no country for old man'?

(a) Ireland

(b) France

(c) Italy

(d) Canada

18. How does Madame Sosostris foretell?

(a) tarot card

(b) almanac

(c) reading palm

(d) reading numbers

19. What is the third event that Emily Dickinson is waiting for?

(a) marriage

(b) journey

(c) study abroad

(d) her own death

20. What is the flock that keeps making the undulations?

(a) Pigeons

(b) Blue jays

(c) Humming bird

(d) Sparrow

21. What is the women having for breakfast in the poem Sunday Morning?
- (a)Oranges (b)Grapes  
(c)bread and butter (d)roasted peanuts
22. In The Weary Blues, the musician is playing on .....
- (a)Fifth Avenue (b)Connaught Place  
(c)Madison Avenue (d)Lenox Avenue
23. What has the poet in the poem Lady Lazarus tried to do once in every decade?
- (a)commit suicide (b)go on a world trip  
(c)engage in some holy ritual (d)dancing
24. Where was the scorpion hiding?
- (a)beneath a table (b)beneath a sack of rice  
(c)behind the door (d)inside the jar
25. The River that is depicted in the poem A River by A.K.Ramanujam is.....
- (a)Vaigai (b)Cauvery  
(c)Ganges (d)Thamirabarani

26. When was the poem *Waiting* by Jayanth Mahapatra published?

(a)1975

(b)1979

(c)1999

(d)2000

27. What are the parents of the girl in the poem *On the Contrariness of Dreams* afraid of?

(a)dowry demands

(b)girl's behaviors

(c)son in law

(d)the mother in law

28. *A Hyacinth* for Edith is a tribute to

(a)T.S.Eliot

(b)Edith Sitwell

(c)Hyacinth

(d)Ezra Pound

29. "*They Lie*" who are they referred to in the poem "*Australia*"?

(a)foreigners who ruled Australia

(b)inhabitants of Australia

(c)the immigrants

(d)The migrants

30. What does *Moschus Moschiferus* refer to?

(a)Musk deer

(b)Kangaroo

(c)Indian Tiger

(d)Tibetan elephant

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31. How does the Black Man describe himself as?

- (a) West African Sepia
- (c) Dwarf and Black

- (b) Tall dark and handsome
- (d) White and Skinny

32. What is Isomolorukku?

- (a) Child birth
- (c) marriage ceremony

- (b) Child's first birth day
- (d) naming ceremony

33. In the Children's game, the pebbles are replaced by

- (a) Stones
- (c) Knife

- (b) Swords
- (d) Guns

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Discuss John Donne's "Sun Rising" as a Metaphysical Poem.

[OR]

(b) Analyse "Mac Flecknoe" as a political satire.

35. (a) Describe the Urn.

[OR]

(b) Illustrate "My Last Duchess" as a Dramatic Monologue.

36. (a) Analyze the setting of "The Scholar Gypsy".

[OR]

(b) Consider "The Waste Land" as typical 20th century poem.

37. (a) Discuss 'Death' as the prominent theme in the poems of Emily Dickinson.

[OR]

(b) Discuss "Brahma" as a Transcendentalist poem.

38. (a) Analyse the theme of the poem "Advent 1996".

[OR]

(b) How does the poet describe the city Madurai?

39. (a) Discuss the use of literary devices in "The Time around Scars".

[OR]

(b) Analyse the poem "Australia".

40. (a) What is the poet trying to convey in his poem "Ruins of Great House"?

[OR]

(b) Bring out the Post Colonial aspects in the poem "Telephone Conversation".

**M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024**  
**ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS**  
**First Year - Second Semester**  
**NEW MEDIA AND ADVERTISING**  
**(CBCS - 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

(33 X 1 = 33)

PART - A

Answer **all** the questions.

1. -----can be considered as the working memory of CPU.  

(a)Printer	(b)Scanner
(c)Potter	(d)Registers
  
2. CPU consists of .....main subsystems.  

(a)2	(b)3
(c)4	(d)5
  
3. In CRTs, the screen pixels are made from .....  

(a)Phosper	(b)Sulphur
(c)Silver	(d)Iron
  
4. ....is usually called as the kernel.  

(a)Keyboard	(b)Monitor
(c)CPU	(d)OS
  
5. Short term scheduler executes a process once in every .....milliseconds  

(a)10	(b)100
(c)1000	(d)10000

6. .... is a program that combines multiple number of object codes.
- (a) A Linker (b) The Compiler  
(c) An Assembler (d) None of the above
7. ....file cannot be deleted
- (a) Batch file (b) Executive file  
(c) System file (d) All the above
8. ....is an example of .....operating system.
- (a) Batch processing (b) Multitasking  
(c) single - user (d) multi-user
9. The ribbon contains .....components
- (a) 3 (b) 5  
(c) 7 (d) 9
10. ....is used for storing the data in the form of table.
- (a) MS word (b) MS Excel  
(c) MS Powerpoint (d) MS Access

11. The WWW was developed in .....

(a)1979

(b)1985

(c)1989

(d)1990

12. The salient feature of Web server is .....

(a)Virtual hosting

(b)Bandwidth congestion

(c)server side scripting

(d)All the above

13. The program that run at the client side are known as the .....

(a)static webpage

(b)active documents

(c)dynamic webpage

(d)passive documents

14. A website is launched with the help of .....

(a)FTP

(b)HTTP

(c)HTML

(d)TCP

15. ....provide attractive content on site

(a)content navigation

(b)global navigation

(c)central navigation

(d)feature navigation

16. A page should load in .....seconds.

(a)5

(b)10

(c)15

(d)20

17. According to Wetcraft, .....is the most commonly used webserver.

(a)IIS

(b)Lighttpd

(c)Apache

(d)Cherokee

18. ....sites are used to preserve valuable electronic contents threatened with extinction.

(a)Archive

(b)Phishing

(c)Gripe

(d)Attack

19. ....transfers data between networks.

(a)Repeater

(b)Router

(c)Modem

(d)hub

20. Operating system of networked computers use .....for handling error messages.

(a)SMTP

(b)TCP

(c)ICMP

(d)FTP



21. ....is used to find if a particular IP address exist or not.

- (a)WAIS
- (b)PING
- (c)Gopher
- (d)Archive

22. Each SMTP command is identified using a .....code.

- (a)two-letter
- (b)three-letter
- (c)four-letter
- (d)five-letter

23. The traditional mode of teleconferencing enables only .....among the participants.

- (a)voice sharing
- (b)data sharing
- (c)video sharing
- (d)all the above

24. Video conferencing can be divided into..... main groups.

- (a)5
- (b)4
- (c)3
- (d)2

25. ....introduced a new feature called 'newsfeed' for the first time in 2006.

- (a)Twitter
- (b)Instagram
- (c)Facebook
- (d)Snapchat

26. ....writing style is used to make a text interesting and indulging enough.

(a)Descriptive

(b)Narrative

(c)Expository

(d)Aphoristic

27. ....has become the potent source of advertisement today.

(a)Magazine

(b)Social media

(c)Television

(d)Radio

28. The main objective of Public Relation Officers is .....

(a)Creating interest

(b)Giving information

(c)Building the Brand

(d)Boosting up the demand

29. The image is made up of many .....

(a)circles

(b)curves

(c)lines

(d)pixels

30. ....is an open source software tool for video editing.

(a)Windows Movie Maker

(b)Abode Premiere Pro

(c)Jahshaka

(d)All the above

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31. ....file format supports data compression without any sort of loss.
- (a)PNG (b)BMP  
(c)GIF (d)JPEG
32. ....can perform in lower bandwidth.
- (a)Audio (b)Text  
(c)Graphics (d)Animation
33. ....can list the nearby dealers, a comparison of the top brands and maps of the city.
- (a)product catalogue (b)training tutorials  
(c)buyer guide (d)information directories

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Explain the different types of pointing devices.
- [OR]
- (b) Comment on Cache Mechanism.
35. (a) How do you create back up data with Windows IO?
- [OR]
- (b) Explain the salient features of Ms Powerpoint 2010.
36. (a) What do you understand by Web administration?
- [OR]
- (b) Describe the different types of websites.
37. (a) Write about the tools for new media and their users.
- [OR]
- (b) Comment on the OSI layer model.
38. (a) Discuss the functionality of an Email.
- [OR]
- (b) Explain the data conferencing and its use.
39. (a) How is the linking of original sources of news and information along with background details helpful to the writer?
- [OR]
- (b) Highlight the objectives of Public Relation.
40. (a) Bring out the significance of streaming.
- [OR]
- (b) Discuss the advance impacts of multimedia.

N1067

COURSE CODE

205222

**M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024**  
**ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS**  
**First Year - Second Semester**  
**SHAKESPEARE**  
**(CBCS - 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

(33 X 1 = 33)

PART - A

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Venus and Adonais was published in the year .....

(a)1943	(b)1953
(c)1963	(d)1973

2. Susanna married .....

(a)Dr.John Hall	(b)John Heminge
(c)Thomas Quincey	(d)Henry Wriothesley

3. ....was period of chronicle plays and great comedies.

(a)1588-1593	(b)1594 - 1600
(c)1601 - 1608	(d)1608-1612

4. The Globe Theatre was rebuilt by .....

(a)King Richard	(b)King Henry
(c)King John	(d)King James

5. ....are referred to as groundlings.

(a)The Rich	(b)The poor
(c)The Aristocrats	(d)The commoners

N1067

6. .... said that Shakespeare ‘tragedy seems to be skill, his comedy instinct’.

(a)Marlowe

(b)Ben Jonson

(c)Dr.Johnson

(d)Spenser

7. .... is not considered as dramatic romance.

(a)Twelfth Night

(b)The Winter’s Tale

(c)The Tempest

(d)Cymbeline

8. Seneca’s “Ten Tragedies” is published in the year .....

(a)1481

(b)1581

(c)1681

(d)1571

9. “Titus Andronicus” comes under the category of Shakespeare’s .....tragedies.

(a)Roman

(b)Historical

(c)Early

(d)Major

10. Shakespeare had written ..... plays which focussed on Roman History.

(a)2

(b)4

(c)6

(d)8

11. The history plays of Shakespeare are derived from the .....
- (a)Morality plays (b)Miracle plays  
(c)Mystery plays (d)Interludes
12. "Twelfth Night" took place in .....
- (a)Venice (b)Denmark  
(c)Rome (d)Illyria
13. Sebastian is .....brother.
- (a)Olivia's (b)Viola's  
(c)Antonio's (d)Orsino's
14. Orsino compares himself to .....
- (a)Venus (b)Apollo  
(c)Actaeon (d)Pluto
15. There are .....parts in "Much Adc About Nothing".
- (a)2 (b)3  
(c)4 (d)5

16. ....identifies four types of Shakesporean humour.

(a)Plautus

(b)Norrie Epstein

(c)Terence

(d)Menander

17. “Orlando Furioso” was written by .....

(a)Bandello

(b)Terence

(c)Graham Greene

(d)Robert Greene

18. The civil war between Scotland and England took place at .....in Henry IV part I.

(a)Shrewsbury

(b)Denmark

(c)Athens

(d)Salisbury

19. “An Essay on the Dramatic Character of Sir John Falstaff” was written by .....

(a)John Dryden

(b)William Hazlitt

(c)Maurice Morgann

(d)Samuel Johnson

20. ....said, “Shakespeare was not of an age, but for all”.

(a)Francis Bacon

(b)Edmund Spenser

(c)Christopher Marlowe

(d)Ben Jonson

21. Raphael's Holinshed's chronicles was appeared in the year .....
- (a)1567 (b)1587  
(c)1467 (d)1487
22. "Renaissance" is .....word.
- (a)Latin (b)Greek  
(c)an Italian (d)English
23. According to Stephen Gosson, both theatre and .....are transgressive in nature.
- (a)men (b)women  
(c)audience (d)all the above
24. ....is the only Roman who was not influenced by Cloepatra's charm.
- (a)Octavius (b)Lepidus  
(c)Enobarbus (d)Pompey
25. Enobarbus fails to notice ..... in human nature
- (a)Common sense (b)Practical Wisdom  
(c)Spiritual Element (d)All the above



26. Who said, "Age cannot wither her, nor custom stale her infinite variety".

(a) Antony

(b) Octavius

(c) Pompey

(d) Enobarbus

27. The Central and most dramatic part of the structure of the revenge play is .....

(a) Anticipation

(b) Confrontation

(c) Delay

(d) Fulfilment

28. ....points out that Hamlet proceeds utmost slowness, Macbeth acts with breathless rapidity.

(a) Coleridge

(b) Shelley

(c) Wordsworth

(d) Spenser

29. Hamlet has .....revenge plots.

(a) 2

(b) 3

(c) 4

(d) 5

30. ....is not one of the attributes of the prototype black.

(a) Pride

(b) Mercy

(c) Courage

(d) Credulity

31. Othello.....Desdemona to death

(a)Stabs

(b)Strangles

(c)Smothers

(d)None of the above

32. Ariel assumed the shape of .....

(a)Harpy

(b)Hound

(c)Eagle

(d)Sea-nymph

33. .... helped prospero to flee Italy.

(a)Antonio

(b)Sebastian

(c)Alonso

(d)Gonzalo

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Describe the four stages of Shakespeare's works.

[OR]

(b) Examine the features of Elizabethan era.

35. (a) Distinguish the features of classical and romantic comedy.

[OR]

(b) Elucidate the characteristics of Shakespearean tragic hero.

36. (a) How are Shakespeare's histories categorized?

[OR]

(b) Discuss the different sources of comedy in "Twelfth Night".

37. (a) How is the theme of love portrayed in "Much Ado About Nothing"?

[OR]

(b) Why is "Henry IV Part 1" considered as a controversial play?

38. (a) Explain the plot of "Antony and Cleopatra".

[OR]

(b) Elaborate on "Infinite variety" of Cleopatra.

39. (a) Examine Enobarbus' role as a choric character in "Antony and Cleopatra".

[OR]

(b) Consider Hamlet as a tragic hero.

40. (a) Analyse Iago's plan against Othello.

[OR]

(b) Discuss "The Tempest" as a masque.

N1073

COURSE CODE

205234

**M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2024**  
**ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS**  
**Second Year - Third Semester**  
**ADVANCE ENGLISH GRAMMAR AND USAGE**  
**(CBCS - 2020 onwards)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

PART - A

(33 X 1 = 33)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. What will be the adjective form of "Offence:?"  
(a) Offences  
(b) Offensive  
(c) Offensiveness  
(d) None of the above
2. A word that is used to join word is called -----  
(a) Conjunction  
(b) Proposition  
(c) Adverb  
(d) Interjection
3. Which of the following is a noun phrase?  
(a) The movie was boring  
(b) Across many rivers  
(c) Around the sun  
(d) The choreographer was happy
4. What is the noun phrase in ' The young man is here' ?  
(a) The young man  
(b) Man  
(c) Young man  
(d) Is here
5. Which of the following is an adjective phrase?  
(a) The girls are running very fast  
(b) She gave her baby a toy  
(c) Before next week  
(d) The handbag is very classy and expensive

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6. What is the adjective phrase in this sentence? The cabin beside the lake was already occupied when we arrived.
- (a)When we arrived  
(c)Was already occupied
- (b)Beside the lake  
(d)None of the above
7. Which of the following is an adverbial phrase?
- (a)The exams were extremely tough  
(c)Her eyes were mesmerizing
- (b)After the sunset  
(d)He loves to walk in the park
8. Find the word prepositional phrase modifies in the sentence: the wrestler fell off that mat earlier today.
- (a)Mat  
(c)Fell
- (b)Wrestlers  
(d)Earlier
9. The Doctor gave me a prescription ---- my cough
- (a)For  
(c)At
- (b)With  
(d)To
10. He gave a talk ---- the causes of Dengue fever.
- (a)Of  
(c)For
- (b)On  
(d)Off

11. There ---- lots of money under the sofa

(a)Is

(b)Are

(c)Was

(d)Were

12. Indians ---- a lot of junk food

(a)Eats

(b)Eat

(c)Eaten

(d)Eating

13. I ----- working all afternoon and have just finished the assignment

(a)Have been

(b)Had been

(c)Shall be

(d)Am

14. Rohan ----- the movie before he read the review

(a)Watches

(b)Have watched

(c)Had watched

(d)Was watching

15. The robber's ----- by the police

(a)Have arrested

(b)Have been arrested

(c)Was arrested

(d)Had arrested

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16. I ----- to become successful

(a)Have always wanted

(b)Am always wanted

(c)Was always wanted

(d)Am always wanting

17. Ayan is not as tall as Ritwik. The sentence is in which degree?

(a)Positive

(b)Comparative

(c)Superlative

(d)None

18. The giraffe is the tallest animal in the world. The sentence is in which degree?

(a)Positive

(b)Comparative

(c)Superlative

(d)None

19. Last week our cat gave birth to a litter of kittens, but we didn't know where-----

(a)Is our cat

(b)Our cat was

(c)Our cat is

(d)Was our cat

20. Can you imagine -----?

(a)How cute they are

(b)How cute are they

(c)How they are cute

(d)Are they cute

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21. Identify the simple sentence from the given options:

- (a) I promised that I will do my best
- (c) I will do my best and I promised it

- (b) I promised to do my best
- (d) I promised so that I will do my best

22. Identify the sentence: he is certain to be late so why to wait for him?

- (a) Simple
- (c) Complex

- (b) Compound
- (d) None of these

23. Transform the given sentence into assertive: How gorgeous is the sunset?

- (a) How is the sunset so gorgeous?
- (c) The sunset is very gorgeous

- (b) The sunset is gorgeous, is n't it?
- (d) How gorgeous the sun set is!

24. Transform the given sentence into simple: she said that she was coming

- (a) She will come today
- (c) She told of her coming

- (b) She is coming
- (d) She told that she was coming

25. India will win the World Cup. That is certain

- (a) It is certain that India will win the World Cup
- (c) Certainly, India will win the World Cup

- (b) India will certainly win the World Cup
- (d) Indian will win the World Cup

N1073

26. Identify the Clause: They left early.

- (a) Noun clause
- (c) Adverb clause

- (b) Adjective clause
- (d) Declarative clause

27. Identify the Clause: the time when they left early

- (a) Noun clause
- (c) Adverb clause

- (b) Adjective clause
- (d) Relative clause

28. Identify the Clause: The claim that he expressed.

- (a) Noun clause
- (c) Adverb clause

- (b) Adjective clause
- (d) Relative clause

29. The wise leader and politician ---- assassinated

- (a) Are
- (c) Have been

- (b) Has been
- (d) Have had been

30. Sita or her brother's ----- to be blamed.

- (a) Is
- (c) Are

- (b) Has
- (d) Was



31. ----- a good home is important

(a)Should a pet get

(b)Does a per get

(c)If a pet gets

(d)Whether a pet gets

32. Identify the sentence: That he is unreliable is well known

(a)Simple

(b)Compound

(c)Complex

(d)None of these

33. Identify the sentence: His son, the pride of his old age, is dead

(a)Simple

(b)Compound

(c)Complex

(d)None of these

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) what are the 8 parts of speech? Give one example for each.

[OR]

(b) Definition of Noun Phrases and its purpose with examples

35. (a) identify the Adjective phrase from the sentence:

i). The lady in the black coat was looking suspicious

ii). The house beside the dark forest is spooky.

iii). The song on the CD is amazing

iv). A man in a clown suit scared the children last night.

v). The witness for the defense had a lot of evidence.

vi). The girls always wanted to visit the park beside the lake.

[OR]

(b) Write a short note on Adverbial phrase with suitable examples.

36. (a) Fill in the blanks with suitable preposition.

i). Physical activity is beneficial ---- health.

ii). Each boy and each girl was present ---- sweets.

iii). Does the old lady object --- my smoking cigarettes?

iv). The beautiful lady was compared ----- the moon by the poet.

v). Do not act ----- compulsion

vi). I like this tree - ----- the river.

[OR]

(b) Define Concord with examples.

37. (a) Fill in the blanks with suitable tenses.

i). He ----- in the States bbut he still not have a command over the English language. (Has been living / Have been living).

ii). By the next month, we ---- the project (shall completed / Have Completed)

iii). Every boy and girl ----- in the class today. (Are present / Is present)

iv). He --- daily for a year now. (Has been exercising / Have been exercising )

v). I ----- this book since morning . (Has been reading / Had been reading)

vi). The Council ----- made its decision . (Have / Has).

[OR]

(b) b). What is the difference between Active voice and Passive voice with two examples for each?

38. (a) Change the Degrees into Comparative and .Positive:

i). The Nile is one of the longest rivers

ii). Chennai is one of the biggest cities in India

iii). The Cow is one of the most useful animal

[OR]

(b) What is Noun Clause with examples?

39. (a) Change into Simple sentences:

i). He finished his work and went out for a walk

ii). He was poor but he was honest

iii). We must eat or we cannot live

iv). Not only did his uncle but his aunt too gave him money.

v). He must not be absent or he will be punished.

vi). You must pay the bill at once or return the goods.

[OR]

(b) What is transformation of sentences with examples?

40. (a) Briefly explain synthesis of sentence with examples?

[OR]

(b) Define Clause, its types with examples?

